

WORLD SUMMIT ON COUNTER-TERRORISM

# Terrorism In the Eye of the Storm

# 2022

September 11 - 15  
Herzliya, Israel

Israeli Prime Ministers at Previous World Summits



   #ICT21

 Reichman University International Institute for Counter-Terrorism  
With the Support of the Jusid man Foundation

14:00 **Registration & Reception**

15:00 **Opening Remarks & Greetings\***

**Prof. Uriel Reichman**, Founding President & Chairperson of the Board of Directors, Reichman University, Israel

**Prof. Rafi Melnick**, President, Reichman University, Israel

**Mr. Shabtai Shavit**, Chairman of the Board of Directors, International Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT), Reichman University & Former Director of the Mossad, Israel

**Prof. Boaz Ganor**, Founder & Executive Director, ICT; Ronald Lauder Chair for Counter-Terrorism, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, Reichman University, Israel

**Mr. Moshe Fadlon**, Mayor of Herzliya, Israel

**Master of Ceremonies:**

**Mr. Jonathan Davis**, Vice President for External Relations and Head of the Raphael Recanati International School (RRIS), Reichman University, Israel

16:00

## **MEMORIAL CEREMONY FOR THE VICTIMS OF 9/11 & TERRORISM WORLDWIDE**

One Minute of Silence for the Victims of 9/11 and Terrorism Worldwide  
National Anthems of the United States and Israel

**The Honorable Thomas R. Nides, US Ambassador to Israel**

In a conversation with Prof. Boaz Ganor

**The Honorable Alejandro Mayorkas**

Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), USA  
*via pre-recorded remarks*

**Lt. Col. James M. Snowden**, US Army War College Fellow, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

16:30

## **KEYNOTE ADDRESSES**

**Mr. Ronen Bar\***

Director of the Israeli Security Agency (ISA), Israel

**Mr. Kevin Vorndran**

Acting Assistant Director, Counter-Terrorism Division, FBI, USA

**CLOSED NETWORKING EVENT**

**- Invitation Only -**

08:30 **Registration & Reception**

09:25 **Opening Remarks & Greetings**

**Prof. Assaf Moghadam**, Dean, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy and Strategy & Senior Researcher, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

09:30

## OPENING KEYNOTE ADDRESS

**Mr. David Barnea**,  
Director of the Mossad, Israel

10:05 **The Honorable Ayelet Shaked**, Minister of Interior (Zionist Spirit), Israel  
In a conversation with **Prof. Liza Saban**, Head of Leadership, Politics & Communication Program, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, Reichman University, Israel

10:25 **MK Ram Ben Barak**, Chairman of the Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee, and Member of the Knesset (Yesh Atid), Israel

10:45 **MK Amir Ohana**, Member of Parliament (Likud) and Former Minister of Justice and Former Minister of Public Security, Israel

11:00 **The Honorable Karoline Edtstadler**, Federal Minister for the EU and Constitution and Coordinator of the National Strategy against Antisemitism, Austria

11:15 **Break**

## "From the North Disaster will be Poured" (Jeremiah 1:14-15) An Overview of ICT Projects

*The session is held in the memory of Lt. Col. (Res.) Emmanuel Moreno (Z"L)*

11:45

**Chair: Prof. Boaz Ganor**, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

**Brig. Gen. (Res.) Yossi Kuperwasser**, Former Head of the Research Division, Military Intelligence Directorate, IDF, Israel

**Lt. Col. (Res.) Uri Ben Yaakov**, Senior Researcher and Director of International Relations, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

**Commissioner (Ret.) Zohar Dvir**, Fellow, ICT, Reichman University and Former Deputy Commissioner of the National Police, Israel

**Mr. Shalom Ben Hanan**, Fellow, ICT, Reichman University and Former Senior Official, Israel Security Agency (ISA), Israel

**Respondent: Maj. Gen. (Res.) Aharon Ze'evi Farkash**, Former Commander of the Military Intelligence Directorate, IDF, Israel

12:45 **Lunch Break**

14:00

## Israel - Gaza: Lessons Learned from Operation "Breaking Dawn"

**Brig. Gen. (Res.) Gal Hirsch**, Fellow, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

**Dr. Ronit Marzan**, Research Fellow, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

**Mr. Oz Noy**, Fellow, ICT, Reichman University & Former Head of the Israel and Abroad Division, ISA, Israel

**Mr. Yossi Yehoshua**, Military Correspondent, Yediot Ahronot and YNET, Israel

**Moderator: Dr. Dana Wolf**, Senior Researcher, ICT & Head of Law and Security Program, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, Reichman University, Israel

## KEYNOTE ADDRESSES

14:50 **The Honorable Omer Bar Lev**, Minister of Public Security (Labor), Israel  
In a conversation with **Dr. Lesley Terris**, Vice Dean, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, Reichman University, Israel

15:10 **MK Bezalel Smotrich**, Member of Parliament and Chairman, Religious Zionist Party, Israel

15:30 **MK Yair Golan**, Deputy Minister of Economy and Industry (Meretz), Israel

15:50

## Perspectives from the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy at Reichman University

*The session is held in the memory of Dr. Jonathan Fine (Z"l)*

**The IPS Talk: Maj. Gen. (Res.) Amos Gilead**, Director, Institute for Policy & Strategy (IPS) and Chairman, Herzliya Conference Series, Reichman University, Israel

**The Abba Eban Talk: Ambassador Mark Regev**, Chair, Abba Eban Institute for International Diplomacy, Reichman University, Israel

**The ICT Talk: Prof. Boaz Ganor**, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

**Moderator: Prof. Assaf Moghadam**, Dean, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy and Strategy, Reichman University, Israel

16.30

**Break**

17:00

**The Honorable Gideon Saar**, Minister of Justice (National Unity Camp), Israel

In an interview with **Adv. Dvora Chen**, Fellow, ICT, Reichman University, Herzliya, & Former Head, Department of Security Matters and Special Affairs, State Attorney's Office, Ministry of Justice, Israel

17:20

## Countering Iran's Nuclear Proliferation and Terrorism

*The session is held in the memory of Lt. Col. (Res.) Eyal Ragonis (Z"l)*

**Maj. Gen. (Res.) Gershon Hacoheh**, Former Commander, IDF Military Colleges & Former Commander of the Northern Corps, IDF, Israel

**Maj. Gen. (Res.) Amos Gilead**, Director, Institute for Policy & Strategy (IPS) and Chairman, Herzliya Conference Series, Reichman University, Israel

**The Honorable Dan Meridor**, Former Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Intelligence, Israel

**Lt. Gen. (Res.) Moshe "Bogie" Ya'alon**, Former Minister of Defense and IDF Chief of Staff, Israel

**Moderator: Mr. Yonah Jeremy Bob**, Intelligence, Terrorism, and Legal Analyst, The Jerusalem Post, Israel

08:15 **Registration & Reception**

## 09:00 **OPENING KEYNOTE ADDRESS: Israeli Perspectives**

**Major General Aharon Haliva\***,  
Commander of the Military Intelligence Directorate, IDF, Israel  
In a conversation with Prof. Boaz Ganor

## **KEYNOTE ADDRESSES: Global Perspectives**

09:30 **Mr. Tor Wennesland**, Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process, United Nations

09:50 **Dr. Jehangir Khan**, Director, UN Counter Terrorism Center, United Nations

10:10 **Dr. David Scharia**, Director and Chief of Branch, Counter-Terrorism Executive Directorate (CTED), United Nations

10:30 **Mr. Adam Hadley**, Director, Tech Against Terrorism, United Kingdom

10:50 **Ambassador Jean-Paul Laborde** Roving Ambassador, Parliamentary Assembly of the Mediterranean on Counter-Terrorism, Transnational Organized Crime and Cybercrime, Senior Advisor and Adjunct Professor French Military Academy and Former Assistant Secretary General and Executive Director, UN CTED and Professor, France

## **Abraham Accords - CT and Security Cooperation**

In cooperation with the Israeli Ministry of Foreign Affairs

11:05

**Ambassador Nancy Jamal**, Chief of Strategic Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Kingdom of Bahrain

**Ambassador Joshua L. Zarka**, Deputy Director General for Strategic Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Israel

11:25

## **Special Tribute to the Queen by Sir David Garrard and the UK Delegation**

**Mr. Jonathan Davis**, Vice President for External Relations and Head of the Raphael Recanati International School (RRIS), Reichman University, Israel

11:30 **Break**

## **KEYNOTE ADDRESSES: European Perspectives**

12:00 **Mr. Claudio Galzerano**, Director, European Counter Terrorism Centre, Europol

12:20 **Mr. Andreas Schultz**, Directorate-General – Public Security, Head: Directorate for Counter-Terrorism, Extremism, Organized Crime, Federal Ministry of the Interior, Berlin, Germany

12:40 **President Olaf Lindner**, President, Federal Police Directorate 11, Germany

13:00 **H.E. Lindita Nikolla**, Speaker of the Parliament of the Republic of Albania

13:15 **Ambassador Paulo Vizeu Pinheiro**, Secretary General for Homeland Security System, Portugal

13:30 **Lunch Break**

## **A Recent Evaluation of Far Right Terrorism in the US: From Charlottesville to January 6?**

*The session is held in memory of Prof. Ehud Sprinzak (Z"l)*

14:30

**Prof. Gina Ligon**, Director, National Counterterrorism Innovation, Technology, and Education Center (NCITE), University of Nebraska Omaha, USA

**Dr. Daniel Milton**, Director of Research, Combating Terrorism Center (CTC), U.S. Military Academy, West Point, USA

**Dr. Mike Signer**, Former Mayor of Charlottesville and Inaugural Democracy Fellow, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, Reichman University, Israel

**Moderator: Prof. Assaf Moghadam**, Dean, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, Reichman University, Israel

15:00

## Terrorist Negotiations: Israeli and American Perspectives

**Ambassador Roger D. Carstens**, Special Presidential Envoy for Hostage Affairs, USA

**Director Christopher O'Leary**, Director, Hostage Recovery Fusion Cell (HRFC), FBI, USA

**Col. (Res.) Lior Lotan**, Senior Researcher and Former Executive Director, ICT, Reichman University and Former Prime Minister's Special Envoy for Hostage Negotiation, Israel

**Moderator: Mr. Brian Jenkins**, Senior Advisor to the President, RAND Corporation, USA

## KEYNOTE ADDRESSES: Perspectives from the United States

15:30 **Lt. Gen. (Ret.) Douglas E. Lute**, Former Assistant to the President and Deputy National Security Advisor for Iraq and Afghanistan, USA

15:50 **Mr. Timothy Betts**, Acting Coordinator for Counterterrorism and Acting Special Envoy for the Global Coalition to defeat ISIS, Department of State, USA

16:10 **Mr. Brian Dodwell**, Executive Director, Combating Terrorism Center, Military Academy, West Point, USA

16:30 **Mr. Brian Jenkins**, Senior Advisor to the President, RAND Corporation, USA

16:50 **Ambassador Prof. Nathan Sales**, Nonresident Senior Fellow, Atlantic Council; Former Ambassador-at-Large & Coordinator for Counterterrorism, Department of State, USA

17:10 **The Honorable Jane Holl Lute**, Former Deputy Secretary of Homeland Security, USA

17:30 **Break**

18:00

## Documentary Screening: "Closed Circuit"

**Synopsis:** Two men sit at a popular café in Tel Aviv. Moments later, they open fire on the shocked diners around them. One customer fights back. Others run to safety. No one escapes unharmed. Closed Circuit documents the infamous terrorist attack at Sarona Market with raw footage from security cameras and riveting interviews with survivors: a father breaking the Ramadan fast with his family, a cop who unknowingly saves one of the fleeing terrorists, a girl who escapes but loses her dad, and restaurant workers, both Arab and Jewish, whose lives are forever changed by their sudden encounter with death.

### Panel Discussion:

**Mr. Shalom Ben Hanan**, Fellow, ICT, Reichman University and Former Senior Official, Israel Security Agency (ISA), Israel

**Commissioner (ret.) Zohar Dvir**, Fellow, ICT, Reichman University and Former Deputy Commissioner of the National Police, Israel

**Prof. Boaz Ganor**, Founder & Executive Director, ICT, Israel

**Ms. Tal Inbar**, Director, Closed Circuit Documentary, Israel

**Mr. Hagi Klein**, A personal perspective from the Sarona Attack, Israel

**Overview of the Attack: Lt. Col. (Res.) Uri Ben Yaakov**, Senior Researcher and Director of International Relations, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

08:30 **Registration & Reception**

09:00

## First Workshops Session

### Combating the Financing of Terrorism (C108)

**Chair: Dr. Eitan Azani**, Director of Research, ICT, Reichman University, Israel  
**Ms. Lorena Atiyas Lvovsky**, Deputy to the Director of Research, ICT, Reichman University, Israel  
**Dr. Emanuele Ottolenghi**, Senior Fellow, Foundation for the Defense of Democracy (FDD), USA  
**Adv. Stephen Landes**, Litigation lawyer, Locke Lord LLP, Chicago, Illinois, USA  
**MP Carlos Paparoni**, Member of the Venezuela Assembly and Special Envoy for Counter-Terrorism and Organized Crime, Interim Government of Venezuela  
**Prof. Gerald Steinberg** and **Ms. Olga Deutsch**, Founder & President and Vice-President, NGO Monitor, Israel  
**Dr. Shlomit Wagman**, Research Fellow, Mossavar-Rahmani Center for Business and Government (M-RCBG), Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University & Former Director-General, Israel Money Laundering and Terror Financing Prohibition Authority (IMPA), Ministry of Justice, Israel

### Future of Terrorism Technology: AI, META and Deepfake (CL05)

**Chair: Prof. Gabriel Weimann**, Senior Researcher, ICT and Full Professor, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy and Strategy, Reichman University  
**Mr. Daniel Cohen**, Research Fellow, ICT, Reichman University, Israel  
**Col. (Res.) Eyal Dykan**, Fellow, ICT, Reichman University & Founder and President, ActiveFence, Israel  
**Mr. Nitzan Levi**, Fellow, ICT, Reichman University, Israel  
**Prof. Dr. Sabrina Schoenrock**, Professor of Public Law, Berlin School of Economics and Law, Germany  
**Prof. Gabriel Weimann**, Senior Researcher, ICT and Full Professor, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy and Strategy, Reichman University  
**Ms. Jennifer Woodard**, Co-Founder & CEO, INSIKT Intelligence, Spain

### Trends in Far-Right Terrorism (C109)

**Chair: Mr. Seamus Hughes**, Deputy Director, Program on Extremism, George Washington University (GWU), USA  
**Dr. Emily Blout**, Senior Visiting Fellow, ICT, Reichman University, Israel  
**Dr. Christina Schori Liang**, Head of Terrorism and Preventing Violent Extremism, Geneva Centre for Security Policy, Switzerland  
**Dr. Ariel Koch**, Research Fellow, ICT, Reichman University, Israel  
**Prof. Charles Small**, Founder and Executive Director, Institute for the Study of Global Antisemitism & Policy, USA

### Counter-Terrorism and Security Cooperation (CL03)

*in cooperation with the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung (KAS)*

**Opening Remarks: Dr. Beatrice Gorawantschy**, Director, Konrad Adenauer Stiftung (KAS), Israel  
**Chair: Dr. Benedetta Berti**, Head, Policy Planning, Office of the Secretary General, NATO  
**Dr. Gerhard Conrad**, Former Head of Intelligence Analysis and Situation Centre (INTCEN), European Union and Former Senior BND Official, Germany  
**Dr. Christian Kaunert**, Jean Monnet Chair, Director of the Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence and Director of the Jean Monnet Network on EU Counter-Terrorism, UK  
**Mr. Ezra Saar**, Fellow, ICT, Reichman University and Former Senior ISA Official, Israel  
**Ms. Katja Theodorakis**, Head of Counter-Terrorism Program, Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI), Australia  
**Rapporteur: Mr. Felix Neumann**, Policy Advisor for Counter-Terrorism, KAS, Germany

11.30

## Second Workshops Session

### Jihadism in the West (CL05)

in cooperation with the Program on Extremism at George Washington University

**Chair: Dr. Lorenzo Vidino**, Director, Program on Extremism, George Washington University, USA

**Mr. Aimen Dean**, Author, *Nine Lives: My Time As MI6's Top Spy Inside Al-Qaeda*, UK

**Dr. Austin Doctor**, Lead of Counterterrorism Research Initiatives, National Counterterrorism Innovation, Technology, and Education Center (NCITE), USA

**Mr. Liam Duffy**, Strategic Advisor, Counter Extremism Project, UK

**Mr. Ido Levy**, Associate Fellow, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, USA

**Ms. Katja Theodorakis**, Head of Counter-Terrorism Program, Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI), Australia

### Steven Stern Workshop on Cyber-Terrorism (CL03)

**Chair: Dr. Eitan Azani**, Director of Research, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

**Ms. Danielle Haberfeld**, Head of the Cyber Desk, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

**Mr. Erez Kreiner**, Fellow, ICT, Reichman University & Former Director, National Cyber Security Authority, Israel

**Prof. Mohammed Maarouf**, Professor of Cultural Studies, Chouaib Doukkali University, Morocco

**Prof. Abraham Wagner**, Adjunct Professor of International and Public Affairs & Senior Research Scholar, Saltzman Institute for War and Peace Studies, Columbia University, USA

### Protecting Critical Infrastructure and Soft Targets (C108)

in cooperation with the UN Counter-Terrorism Executive Directorate (UN CTED)

**Chair: Dr. Anasuya Ray**, Political Affairs Officer, United Nations Security Council, Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate (CTED) United Nations

**Brig. Gen. (Res.) Rami Efrati**, Fellow, ICT, Reichman University & Former Head, Civilian Division of the Israel National Cyber Bureau, Prime Minister's Office, Israel

**Brig. Gen. (Res.) Nitzan Nuriel**, Former Director of the Counter-Terrorism Bureau & Fellow, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

**Ms. Agathe Sarfati**, Senior Policy Analyst, International Peace Institute (IPI), USA

**Prof. Alex Schmid**, Director, Terrorism Research Initiative (TRI); Research Fellow, International Center for Counter Terrorism (ICCT), The Netherlands

### Counter-Terrorism Policing (C109)

*The session is held in the memory of Mordechai Dzikansky (Z"l)*

**Chair: Dr. Christian Kaunert**, Jean Monnet Chair, Director of the Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence and Director of the Jean Monnet Network on EU Counter-Terrorism, UK

**Sergeant Daniel C.**, Policia de la Generalitat - Mossos d'Esquadra, Spain

**Ms. Joelle Conte**, Internal Security Attaché, Embassy of France in Israel, France

**Chief Super Intendent (Ret.) Baruch Goldman**, Former Commander of the Crisis Negotiation Unit, National Police, Israel

**Mr. Denis Monette**, Deputy Undersheriff for Counter Terrorism and Homeland Security, Nassau County, New York & Professor in the Criminal Justice Department, Long Island University USA

13.30

**Lunch break**



14:30

### Third Workshops Session

#### Iran's Global Proxy and Terror Network (CL05)

in cooperation with the Washington Institute for Near East Policy

**Chair: Dr. Matthew Levitt:** Fromer-Wexler Fellow and Director, Jeanette and Eli Reinhard Program on Counterterrorism and Intelligence, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, USA

**Adv. Miguel Bronfman,** Attorney at Law, and Legal representative, AMIA (Argentine Jewish Community Center), Argentina

**Dr. Nakissa Jahanbani,** Researcher, Combating Terrorism Center and Assistant Professor, Social Sciences, U.S. Military Academy, West Point, USA

**Dr. Ely Karmon,** Senior Research Scholar, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

**Brig. Gen. (Res.) Dr. Amnon Sofrin,** Fellow, ICT, Reichman University and Former Head of the Intelligence Directorate of the Mossad, Israel

#### Theaters of Global Jihad (CL03)

**Chair: Mr. Paul Cruickshank,** Editor in Chief, CTC Sentinel, Combating Terrorism Center (CTC), West Point Military Academy, USA

**Dr. Michael Barak,** Senior Researcher, ICT, Reichman University, Israel

**Dr. Amira Jadoon,** Assistant Professor Department of Political Science at Clemson University, USA

**Dr. Tova C. Norlen,** Professor of Counterterrorism and International Security Studies, George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies (GCMC), USA

**Dr. Col. (Res.) Shaul Shay,** Research Fellow, ICT, Reichman University & Former Deputy Head of the National Security Council, Israel

**Dr. Craig Whiteside,** Associate Professor, Naval War College, USA

**Dr. Aaron Zelin,** Richard Borrow Fellow, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, USA

#### When Technology Meets Humanity: Shifting Policy Towards Protection in Conflict (C108)

*The workshop is held in the memory of Gerald Cramer (Z"L)*  
in cooperation with the American Red Cross

**Chair: Dr. Daphné Richemond-Barak,** Senior Researcher & Head of the IHL Desk, ICT and Assistant Professor, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, Reichman University, Israel

**Prof. Laurie Blank,** Director, International Humanitarian Law Clinic, Emory University School of Law, Atlanta, Georgia, USA

**Mr. Yau Ben-Or,** CEO Rural Senses, Israel

**Ms. Naama Gorodischer,** Chief Humanitarian and Resilience Officer, IsraAid, Israel

**Prof. Eric T. Jensen,** Professor of Law, Brigham Young University, USA

**Mr. Christian Jorgensen,** Legal Adviser, American Red Cross, USA

**Mr. Chen Raviv,** Partnerships and Marketing Lead at Digital Lift, Israel

08:30 **Registration & Reception**

## OPENING KEYNOTE ADDRESSES

09:00

**Dr. Eyal Hulata\***,  
National Security Advisor, Israel

09:30

**The Honorable Benny Gantz\***,  
Minister of Defense, Israel

Introduction by **Prof. Rafi Melnick**, President of Reichman University

10:00

## KEYNOTE ADDRESSES

pre-recorded remarks

**Mr. David Cattler**, Assistant Secretary General for Intelligence and Security, NATO

**Mr. Ilkka Salmi**, Counter-Terrorism Coordinator, European Union

**H.E. Dr. Vladimir Voronkov**, Under-Secretary-General, Office of Counter-Terrorism, UN

10:30

## Negotiations, Terrorism and Conflict: Can we Bargain our Way Out? Lessons Learned from Afghanistan and the Middle East in cooperation with the Negotiation Task Force (NTF) of the Davis Center for Russian and Eurasian Studies at Harvard University

**Chair: Dr. Arvid Bell**, Lecturer on Government and Director, Negotiation Task Force (NTF), Davis Center for Russian and Eurasian Studies, Harvard University, USA

**Ms. Fara Abbas**, Former Director of Programs, Office of National Security Council, Afghanistan and Fellow Negotiation Task Force (NTF), Davis Center for Russian and Eurasian Studies, Harvard University, USA (*recorded statement*)

**Ms. Anna Borshchevskaya**, Senior Fellow, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, USA

**Dr. Gerhard Conrad**, Former Head of Intelligence Analysis and Situation Centre (INTCEN), European Union and Former Senior BND Official, Germany

**Mr. Brian Jenkins**, Senior Advisor to the President, RAND Corporation, USA

**Col. (Res.) Lior Lotan**, Senior Researcher and Former Executive Director, ICT, Reichman University and Former Prime Minister's Special Envoy for Hostage Negotiation, Israel

**Dr. Dana Wolf**, Senior Researcher, ICT & Head of Law and Security Program, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, Reichman University, Israel