

Appendix

Arab Voting in 25th Knesset elections: Data Segmentation

Voter turnout in Arab society: 2019–2022

	2019 (a)	2019 (b)	2020	2021	2022
Voter Turnout	49.2%	59.2%	64.8%	44.6%	53.2%
Electoral outcome	10 seats (6 Hadash-Ta'al; 4 Ra'am-Balad)	13 seats (The Joint Arab List)	15 seats (The Joint Arab List)	10 seats: 6 for the Joint List` 4 for Ra'am	10 seats: 5 for Ra'am` 5 for Hadash-Ta'al
Voting for Arab parties	71.6%	80.6%	87.6%	82.7%	84%

Voting outcomes in the mixed cities (2022)

Haifa (Arabs comprise 12% of residents)

Hadash-Ta'al (5.71%), Balad (2.85%), Ra'am (0.82%); In Arab neighborhoods such as Wadi Salib and Abbas Hadash-Ta'al – 25%-45%; Balad – 10%-30%; Ra'am – 1.5%-12%

Tel Aviv-Jaffa (Arabs comprise 5% of residents)

Hadash-Ta'al (1.53%), Balad (1.54%), Ra'am (0.7%)

Ramla (Arabs comprise 25% of residents)

Hadash-Ta'al (4.14%), Balad (6%), Ra'am (5.9%)

Lod (Arabs comprise 31% of residents)

Hadash-Ta'al (1.86%), Balad (15.74%), Ra'am (2.8%)

Acre (Arabs comprise 32% of residents)

Hadash-Ta'al (11.7%), Balad (7.47%), Ra'am (8.2%)

Nof Ha-Galil (Arabs comprise 29% of residents)

Hadash-Ta'al (16.87%), Balad (6.68%), Ra'am (2%)

Main Arab towns in the Negev

Kseife								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
55.6%	71.36%	11%	8.1%	1%	0.67%	4.26%	0.17%	2.2%
Laqiye								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
47.46%	68.33%	23.12%	6.27%	0.4%	0.32%	0.17%	0.17%	0.17%
Tel Sheva								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
53.3%	81.37%	7.44%	8%	1%	0.8%	0.05%	0.2%	0.3%
Houra								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
49%	54.82%	2.23%	39.18%	1.44%	0.8%	-	0.46%	0.5%
Segev Shalom								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
53.26%	70.13%	1.32%	25.16%	1.66%	0.1%	0.1%	0.22%	0.5%
Ar'ara (Negev)								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
57.2%	92.1%	3.14%	2.55%	0.66%	0.13%	0.05%	0.14%	0.5%
Rahat								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
60.6%	64.16%	14%	12.5%	1.6%	0.95%	1%	0.53%	4.13%

Main Arab towns in the “Triangle” area

Tayibe								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
57.7%	16.63%	17.42%	62.95%	0.34%	0.28%	0.07%	0.4%	1.4%
Kufr Qassem								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
66.88%	67.51%	11.76%	13.07%	0.3%	0.83%	0.36%	0.21%	5.42%
Jaljulye								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
69.5%	61.1%	17.17%	19.85%	0.27%	0.13%	0.23%	0.44%	0.53%
Baqa al-Gharbia								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
47.54%	22.55%	50.6%	22.4%	0.4%	0.25%	1.5%	0.21%	1.23%
Qalanswa								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
54.3%	23.12%	32.24%	41.54%	0.52%	0.18%	0.66%	0.12%	0.76%
Tira								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
62.26%	32.16%	34.87%	29.32%	0.33%	0.46%	0.42%	0.53%	1.25%
Umm al-Fahm								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
38.3%	17.5%	37.9%	40.54%	0.7%	0.12%	0.05%	0.35%	1%
Kufr Qara								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
62.2%	50.3%	27.74%	19.3%	0.4%	0.12%	0.64%	0.26%	0.74%
Ar'ara								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
52.45%	25.15%	45.06%	26.1%	0.43%	0.31%	0.77%	0.28%	0.85%
Kufr Bara								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
64.8%	69.44%	16.3%	9.9%	0.24%	0.12%	-	0.18%	3.2%
Jatt								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
39.8%	25.8%	43.32%	25.42%	0.67%	0.23%	0.26%	0.06%	1.1%

Main Arab towns in central Israel

Nazareth								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
48.3%	21.41%	26.2%	45.31%	2.34%	1.21%	0.27%	0.52%	1.65%
Sakhnin								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
68.4%	29.06%	30.3%	38.55%	0.34%	0.35%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%
Tamra								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
63.5%	36.5%	24.5%	34.2%	0.6%	2.34%	0.27%	0.25%	765.y0
Shfaram								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
51.46%	20.16%	22.4%	36.6%	1.63%	2.92%	1.94%	2%	2.74%
Others: Israel Beitenu –8.22%								
Arraba								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
57.1%	28.7%	25.6%	44.12%	0.26%	0.11%	0.08%	0.17%	0.4%
Ibillin								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
59.3%	24.12%	18%	48.36%	2.36%	1.45%	0.11%	1.1%	2.93%
Iksal								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
50.83%	25.7%	19%	52%	0.8%	0.56%	0.1%	0.06%	0.81%
Reineh								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
52.8%	27.22%	36.55%	31.1%	1.43%	1%	0.13%	0.45%	0.71%
Majd al-Krum								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
66.7%	10.73%	41.245	45.8%	0.3%	0.14%	0.21%	0.11%	0.5%
Mghar								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
44%	27.83%	3.71%	18.16%	7.37%	5.9%	9%	2.7%	5%
Others: Israel Beitenu – 13.31%; Shas – 3.44%								
Kufr Manda								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
65.16%	29.35%	35%	29.6%	0.43%	0.3%	0.06%	0.12%	1.7%
Others: Shas – 2.53%								
Kufr Kanna								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
52.53%	33.84%	37.11%	22.17%	2.4%	2.18%	0.4%	0.26%	0.63%
Tur'aan								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
49.5%	30.8%	18.32%	46.34%	1.35%	0.6%	0.32%	0.34%	1.27%
Kufr Yasif								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
63.9%	8.2%	29.1%	53.56%	2.64%	1.57%	1.1%	0.44%	1.74%

Sha'ab								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
63.6%	30.8%	16.36%	45.7%	0.6%	4.3%	0.2%	0.8%	0.42%
Abu Snan								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
54.5%	21.55%	12.6%	37.72%	7.53%	3%	7.45%	0.63%	1.52%
Others: Israel Beitenu – 6.6%								
Bu'eine Nujeidat								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
56.53%	55.84%	24.16%	14.81%	1.68%	1.12%	0.05%	0.6%	0.6%
Zarzir								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
44.4%	74.11%	4.65%	4.14%	3.9%	1.46%	8.3%	0.9%	1.85%
Be'ena								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
63.2%	37.78%	23.32%	35.43%	0.85	0.3%	0.5%	0.16%	0.5%
Others: Shas – 0.53%								
Tuba-Zanghariyya								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
44%	69.13%	7.35%	12.2%	2.8%	0.53%	2.93%	0.82%	1.54%
Eilabun								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
64.4%	12.43%	18.3%	39.9%	5%	6.16%	3.52%	1.45%	11.24%
Shibli Umm al-Ghanam								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
50%	67.5%	11.07%	13%	1.46%	0.62%	1.15%	2.35%	0.93%
Basmat Tab'un								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
43%	66.82%	12.45%	11.62%	2.75%	0.875	1.67%	0.67%	1.54%
Bir al-Maksur								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
61.5%	88.9%	2.3%	1.92%	0.73%	3.14%	0.45%	1.3%	1%
Ka'abiyye-Tabbash-Hajajre								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
56.35%	61.77%	4.52%	6.9%	2.64%	7.52%	8.02%	0.36%	0.72%
Daburiyya								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
56.36%	28%	34.2%	35%	0.3%	0.14%	0.38%	0.1%	1.1%
Deir al-Asad								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
70%	45%	13.3%	36.12%	0.52%	1.7%	0.13%	0.16%	0.5%

Arab towns on the coastal plain and Jerusalem area

Abu Ghosh								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
55.14%	30.26%	45.6%	11.27%	7.51%	0.94%	0.3%	0.5%	2.1%
Fureidis								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
38.7%	33.84%	29.15%	28.8%	0.74%	1.1%	0.82%	0.74%	2.69%
Jisr az-Zarqa								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
43.4%	32.04%	20.8%	41.2%	1.22%	0.37%	0.1%	0.68%	1.66%

Main Druze towns

Daliyat al-Karmel								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
55.1%	1.2%	0.9%	2.8%	3.16%	11.4%	54.9%	2.63%	5.2%
Others: Israel Beitenu – 15.8%								
`Usfiya								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
51.74%	5.62%	11.2%	7.62%	3.35%	8.85%	32.15%	2.82%	8.5%
Others: Israel Beitenu – 17.5%								
Hurfeish								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
53.5%	0.93%	0.43%	2.6%	3.65%	6.56%	53.5%	2.6%	10.3%
Others: Israel Beitenu – 14.7%; Shas – 2.68%								
Julis								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
53.765	1.41%	0.23%	1.03%	15.11%	14.6%	22.15%	2.36%	5.8%
Others: Israel Beitenu – 31.66%; Shas – 3.6%								
Kisra-Sumei								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
32.3%	0.77%	3.1%	3.44%	9.77%	9.25%	39.8%	4.68%	7.46%
Others: Israel Beitenu – 16.76%								
Peki'in								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
62.2%	1.6%	6%	23.9%	1.9%	2.7%	14.62%	3.9%	7.2%
Others: Israel Beitenu – 37.5%								
Yarka								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
51.5%	2.12%	0.36%	7.35%	34.4%	6.41%	22.75%	1.2%	7.46%
Others: Israel Beitenu – 15.4%								
Beit Jann								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
53%	1.14%	0.54%	1.55%	5.7%	3.5%	9.8%	6%	61.6%
Others: Israel Beitenu – 8.6%								

Circassian towns

Rehaniya								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
51.04%	8.7%	2.9%	9.13%	3.11%	18.67%	23.44	8.3	5%
Others: Israel Beiteinu – 18.26%								
Kufr Kama								
Voter turnout	Ra'am	Balad	Hadash-Ta'al	Likud	Yesh Atid	National Unity	Labor	Meretz
35.23%	19.8%	0.43%	2.8%	3%	28.8%	22.15%	8.5%	9.35%