

**Mr. Elliott Abrams** is a Senior fellow for Middle Eastern studies at the Council on Foreign Relations (CFR) in Washington, DC. Mr. Abrams served as Deputy Assistant to The President and Deputy National Security Advisor in the administration of President George W. Bush, where he supervised U.S. policy in the Middle East for the White House. Prior to that Mr. Abrams served in many high ranking public service positions. Including as Assistant Secretary of State in The Reagan Administration, for which he received The Secretary of State's Distinguished Service Award from Secretary George P. Shultz. Mr. Abrams holds a BA and JD from Harvard University and an MA from The London School of Economics.

**Prof. Dmitry Adamsky** is an Associate Professor at the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy and Strategy, IDC Herzliya. Prof. Adamsky has been a pre- and post-doctoral fellow at Harvard University, a visiting fellow at the Institute of War and Peace Studies, Columbia University and at the Norwegian Institute for Defense Studies. His research interests include international security, strategic studies, cultural approach to international relations, modern military thought, nuclear strategy, American, Russian and Israeli national security policy. Prof. Adamsky has published on these topics in Foreign Affairs, Journal of Strategic Studies, Intelligence and National Security, Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, Journal of Cold War History, Defense and Security Studies and has contributed chapters to edited volumes and encyclopedias on modern military and international history. Prof. Adamsky's books Operation Kavkaz (Hebrew) and The Culture of Military Innovation (English/Hebrew) earned the annual (2006 and 2012) prizes for the best academic work on Israeli security. In addition to his academic career, in his positions at the Israeli Ministry of Defense and the IDF, Prof. Adamsky has carried out intelligence analysis and strategic policy planning. In the latter capacity, he served as assistant secretary of the committee charged with formulating Israel's national security concept.

**Lt. Gen. Orit Adato** is the Founder & Managing Director of Adato Consulting; the former Commissioner of the Israel Prison Service, and the former Commander of IDF Women Corp. Gen. Adato's consulting firm provides international consulting on prison management in general and terrorist inmates in particular, as well as on leadership in Israel and abroad. Gen. Adato is also one of the founders of the Gesher Leadership Institute, where she sits on the Board of Directors and serves as the Chairperson of the Steering Committee.

**Mr. Yaacov Agam** is a Sculptor and an Experimental Artist. He is best known for his pioneering of Kinetic Art. Employing light and sound to provide a unique sensorial experience for the viewer, Agam melded formalism and mysticism. His lenticular prints, or Agamographs, made illusory images appear depending on the audience's viewpoint. Mr. Agam studied in Jerusalem, Zürich, and Paris. While attending Zürich's Kunstgewerbe Schule, Mr. Agam studied under the renowned color theorist Johannes Itten, before moving to Paris in 1951. Mr. Agam has gone on to become the subject of retrospectives at the Musée National d'Art Moderne in Paris in 1972, and the Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum in New York in 1980. His works are included in the collections of The Museum of Modern Art in New York, the Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden in Washington, D.C., and the Santa Barbara Museum of Art, among others.

**Mr. Simon Alfasi** is the Mayor Yokneam. Under his Leadership, Yokneam grew from a small town of five thousand to a city of 24 thousand inhabitants. This was made possible thanks to the hi-tech park which has made it "the Silicon Valley of North Israel".

**Ms. Elah Alkalay** is the Vice President for Business Development at IBI Investment House. Ms. Alkalay has over 20 years of experience in the financial markets. She began her career as an Analyst covering the pharmaceuticals industry and went on to establish the IBI Research Department. In addition to her role as Vice President for Business Development, Ms. Alkalay also serves as Chairman of the group's discretionary asset management subsidiary, IBI Amban Investment Portfolio Management. Ms. Alkalay established 'Invest in Yourself' – an IBI investment advice forum for women. She is also Chair of the Board of IWN - Israel Women's Network, in addition to serving as Director at the CSR standards-setting organization Maala, and the New Israel Fund. Holds a Bachelor's in Life Sciences and a Master's in Business Administration, Physiology, and Pharmacology from the Tel Aviv University Sackler Faculty of Medicine.

**Prof. Graham Allison** is the Douglas Dillon Professor of Government at the Harvard Kennedy School. Formerly the Director of Harvard's Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs from 1995 until July 2017. Prof. Allison is a leading analyst of U.S. national security and defense policy with a special interest in nuclear weapons, terrorism, and decision-making. As Assistant Secretary of Defense in the first Clinton Administration, Prof. Allison received the Defense Department's highest civilian award, the Defense Medal for Distinguished Public Service, for "reshaping relations with Russia, Ukraine, Belarus, and Kazakhstan to reduce the former Soviet nuclear arsenal." As "Founding Dean" of the modern Kennedy School, under his leadership, from 1977 to 1989, a small, undefined program grew twenty-fold to become a major professional school of public policy and government. Prof. Allison has served as Special Advisor to the Secretary of Defense under President Reagan. Prof. Allison has the sole distinction of having twice been awarded the Department of Defense's highest civilian award, the Distinguished Public Service Medal. He served as a member of the Defense Policy Board for seven Secretaries of Defense. He currently serves on the Advisory Boards of the Secretary of State, Secretary of Defense, and the Director of the CIA. Prof. Allison was educated at Davidson College; Harvard College (BA, *magna cum laude*, in History); Oxford University (BA and MA, First Class Honors in Philosophy, Politics, and Economics); and Harvard University (PhD in Political Science).

**Prof. Pinhas Alpert** is a Professor at the Department of Geophysics, Tel-Aviv University. Prof. Alpert previously served as the Head of the Porter School for Environmental Studies, Tel-Aviv University. His research focuses on Atmospheric Dynamics, Climate and Climate Change, Mesoscale Modeling, Numerical Weather Prediction, Aerosols Observations and Modelling Dust and Sea-Salt Forecasting. Prof. Alpert holds a BSc in Mathematics, Physics and Computer Science, an MSc in Physics-Electro Optics and a PhD in Meteorology, all from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Commissioner Roni Alsheikh** is the General Commissioner of the Israel Police. Formerly the Deputy chief of The Israeli Security Agency (SHABAK). Alsheikh studied political science, earning a BA from The University of Haifa and an MA from Tel Aviv University, both summa cum laude. Alsheikh additionally studied for a master's degree in Criminology at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and graduated from a Senior Management Program at the Wharton School of Business of the University of Pennsylvania. Alsheikh also studied at the Mercaz HaRav Kook, a prominent yeshiva in Jerusalem.

**Ms. Adi Altschuler** is the founder of "Crembo Wings" and "Memories@Home", and the CEO of Inclu- Inclusive Education. Ms. Altschuler has won a range of prizes for her social innovation, including a Presidential Award for Volunteerism from President Shimon Peres in 2009 and the Rappaport Prize for Promising Young Entrepreneur in 2013. In 2014, she was chosen by TIME magazine as one of six future world leaders. In 2016 received the Wind Social Entrepreneurship Award and an Honorary Fellowship from the IDC. Ms. Altschuler is a graduate of the Baruch Ivcher School of Psychology at IDC Herzliya.

**Mr. Dov Amitay** is the President of the Farmers' Federation of Israel.

**Dr. Amiram Appelbaum** is the Chief Scientist at the Ministry of Economy and Industry and Chairman of Israel Innovation Authority. Previously the President of KLA-Tencor, Israel.

**Prof. Uzi Arad** is senior fellow with Tel Aviv's INSS. He chaired the Technion's Grand Strategy Forum. From 2009-2011 he was Head of the National Security Council and National Security Advisor to Prime Minister Netanyahu. Prof. Arad is the Founding Director of the Institute for Policy and Strategy, and Founding Chair of the Annual Herzliya Conference Series, and a former Professor at IDC. Between 1997 and 1999, Prof. Arad was the Foreign Policy Advisor to Prime Minister Netanyahu on secondment from the Mossad. He served in Mossad for more than two decades, in Israel and abroad. His last position being Director of Intelligence. Prior to his career in government, Prof. Arad was a Professional Staff Member with the Hudson Institute in New York and Research Fellow at Tel Aviv University's Center for Strategic Studies. Prof. Arad received his BA from Tel Aviv University. In 1971, he was granted a Fulbright Fellowship for advanced studies at Princeton University, where he earned MA and PhD. In 2013 he was awarded the rank of Officer of the French Legion of Honor.

**Brig. Gen (res.) Dani Arditi** is the former Head of the National Security Council and National Security Advisor to the Prime Minister. Gen. Arditi served for over three decades in the IDF in staff and command positions. Among these, IDF's Intelligence Directorate Officer in charge of Planning and Coordinating Special Forces; Special Representative of the IDF in the Counter-Terrorism Bureau and Prime Minister's Office, and as Head of the Strategic Division in charge of IDF International Cooperation. After retiring from the IDF, Gen. Arditi served as the CEO of IFG Security and as Chairman of A.D Consulting Ltd., in both positions consulted and surveyed projects on the protection of critical Infrastructure. Holds a BA in Economics and Accounting from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, and an MA in International Relations & Security from the University of Haifa.

**Prof. Moshe Arens** is the former Minister of Defense of Israel. Prof. Arens currently serves as the Head of the Board of Trustees of Ariel University. Prior to retiring Prof. Arens spent three decades in public service. During his career, he served as Foreign Minister, in the Shamir government, and three times as Defense Minister, in the governments of Begin, Shamir, and Netanyahu. He also served as Israel's Ambassador to the United States. Prof. Arens holds a BSc in Mechanical Engineering from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and an MSc, specializing in jet propulsion, from the California Institute of Technology.

**Mr. Yarom Ariav** is the Executive Chairman of Lavi Capital and former Director General of the Ministry of Finance of Israel. Since the end of his tenure at the Finance Ministry, Mr. Ariav has been involved in the development of a variety of projects for the Israeli economy and Israeli society. Mr. Ariav additionally serves as the Chairman of the Lod Foundation, the "Tel Aviv Global City" initiative and the investment committee of Amitim pension funds. Mr. Ariav is also a member of the boards of Alony Hetz LTD, The Van Leer Jerusalem Institute and Cyberspark, the Cyber center in Beer-Sheba.

**Ms. Anat Asraf Hayut** is the National Elections' Supervisor at the Ministry of Interior. Previously the Head of the Training Department of the Headquarters for Reform Implementation at the

Civil Service Commission. Ms. Asraf Hayut additionally assisted with the establishment of "Hamidrasha", the College for Government and Civil Service Leadership, and served as Head of Training at the Central Bureau of Statistics. Holds a bachelor's and master's degree with honors from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Prof. Shlomo Avineri** is a Professor of Political Science at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Prof. Avineri has been a visiting professor at several universities, among them Yale, Oxford and the City University of New York, and a visiting fellow to the Brookings Institution and the Wilson Center in Washington, D.C. Prof. Avineri additionally served as the Director-General of Israel's Ministry of Foreign Affairs from 1975-1977, and was a member of the National Democratic Institute's international team of observers to the first post-communist elections in Hungary, Czechoslovakia and Estonia. He is the author of numerous books and articles on Middle Eastern affairs, political theory and international affairs.

**Ms. Galit Avishai** is the Founder and Chairperson of Emun Hatzibur – Public Trust, and the former CEO of the Israel Consumer Council. Formerly a Member of the Advisory Board of the Department for the Supervision of Banks at the Bank of Israel, and a Member of the Board of the Standards Institution of Israel (SII).

**Amb. Danny Ayalon** is the former Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs and the former Ambassador of Israel to the United States. After retiring from public service, he founded The Truth About Israel, a non-profit which aims to educate and train the public about the facts of Israel in today's world. Amb. Ayalon served in Israel's Foreign Service for over 20 years and was posted in Panama, the UN mission in New York, and in Washington, D.C. He also served as a Political Advisor to Prime Ministers Barak, Netanyahu, and Sharon. Upon retirement from the Foreign Service in 2006, joined Nefesh B'Nefesh, an organization committed to revitalizing Aliyah, and the Or Movement for settlement in the Negev and the Galilee. In February 2009, was sworn in as a Member of Knesset for the Yisrael Beiteinu Party. In April 2009, Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Avigdor Liberman appointed him as his deputy. Holds a BA in Economics from Tel Aviv University and an MBA from Bowling Green State University in Ohio, USA.

**Col. (res.) Dr. Eitan Azani** is the Deputy Executive Director of the Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT), IDC Herzliya. As part of his position at ICT, Dr. Azani maintains working relations and advises both private and government entities on counter-terrorism issues. Dr. Azani also lectures at the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy at IDC, and at additional security and organizational establishments in Israel and abroad. Served for 25 years in the IDF and has operational, research and academic experience in counter-terrorism in the regional and international arenas. In the IDF he served as Commander of the Israeli Air Force's Intelligence Corps and as Commander of the IDF's Intelligence Units in Lebanon. Holds a BA in Economics, Political Science and Geography from Bar-Ilan University and an MA (with honors) in Security and Strategy Studies from Tel-Aviv University. Dr. Azani's PhD dissertation for the Hebrew University of Jerusalem was on The Development of Revolutionary Islamic Movements a case study of Hezbollah.

**MK Rachel Azaria** is a Member of Knesset for the Kulanu Party. Prior to joining Kulanu, MK Azaria served as Deputy Mayor of Jerusalem on behalf of 'Yerushalmim', an independent party she established. MK Azaria holds a BA in Psychology and General Studies (with honors), and an MA in Conflict Resolution from

the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. She is also a graduate of the Educational Leadership School at the Mandel Institute.

**Dr. Michael Barak** is a Senior Researcher and Project Manager at the International Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT), IDC Herzliya. He serves as the Team Leader of the Global Jihad & Jihadi Websites Monitoring Group and the Team Research Manager of the ICT Cyber-Desk. In addition, He teaches courses on Terrorism and Islamic radical movements at IDC. Dr. Barak also serves as a Researcher and a Member of the Social Media Networks in the Arab World (*Beehive*) Research Board at The Moshe Dayan Center for Middle Eastern and African Studies at Tel Aviv University. Prior to his current post, he was the Team Leader of the Arabic, Turkish & Persian Online Media at The Arabic Press Archive of The Moshe Dayan Center. He has also been teaching Spoken and Colloquial Arabic for more than a decade at various institutes. Holds a BA and an MA in Middle Eastern Studies and the Arabic Language from Tel Aviv University, and a PhD in Middle Eastern and African Studies from Tel Aviv University's School of History. His PhD dissertation is on Sufism in Wahhabi and Salafi Polemic Discourse in Egypt and the *Mashriq* (Arab East) 1967-2001.

**Amb. Rafi Barak** is the former Ambassador of Israel to Canada and the former Director General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. A career Foreign Service Officer, Amb. Barak's posts included Peru, Belgium, Luxembourg, The U.S., France, and Canada. During the Oslo Peace Process, from 1993 to 1996, Amb. Barak worked as the Chief Coordinator for Negotiations with the Palestinians. Parallel to this position, he served as Assistant Deputy Minister for Coordination and the Director of the Deputy Minister's Bureau from 1993 to 2000. Holds a BA in History and Political Science from Tel Aviv University, and an MA in Political Science from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Prof. Amatzia Baram** is an Emeritus Professor, the Founder and Director of the Center for Iraq at the University of Haifa. Since the 1980's Prof. Baram has advised both the Israeli government and the U.S. government (during the Reagan, Bush, Clinton and Bush administrations) on Iraq and the Persian Gulf. Prof. Baram has been interviewed by most of the world's leading TV and radio stations. Additionally, Prof Baram wrote studies and lectured on Iraqi society (with an emphasis on the tribes of Iraq) for the American military between 2005 and 2009. He also served as Chairman of the Department of Middle East History and as Director of the Jewish-Arab Center at the University of Haifa and in the Institute for Middle East Studies. Prof. Baram completed all three of his degrees at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. He was awarded a PhD in 1986 for a dissertation on Baathi Iraq.

**Mr. Nir Barkat** is the Mayor of Jerusalem. Prior to his public service, Mr. Barkat co-founded BRM Technologies, a pioneering software house and later venture capital firm that developed and marketed ground-breaking anti-virus software now standard on personal computers throughout the world. Mr. Barkat holds a BSc in Computer Science from The Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Dr. Samuel Barnai** is an Adjunct Lecturer at the European Forum at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Dr. Barnai is a Post-Doctoral Fellow at The Israel Science Foundation (ISF) and at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem since 2013. His research interests include Soviet Jewry; modern Jewish history; nationalism and transnationalism; migration; East and Central European history; Russian/Soviet history; social history. He previously served as the George L. Mosse Program Fellow at the University of Wisconsin-Madison from 2009-2011. Holds a PhD from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. His dissertation is titled Soviet Jewry in the Post-Stalin Era, 1953-1964.

**MK Meirav Ben Ari** is a Member of Knesset for The Kulanu Party. In the 2013 local elections, MK Ben Ari was fourth on the list for the Tel Aviv City Council. After the election, she was given the portfolio for promoting youth. MK Ben Ari was also the full-time Manager of Through Challenge, a center for young men



and women at risk, which she inaugurated in 2006. Holds an LLB and a BA in Government and an MBA with a focus on Public Leadership from IDC Herzliya. Between 2003 and 2004, she was the Head of IDC's Student Union.

**Vice Admiral (res.) David Ben Bashat** is the former Commander in Chief of the Israeli Navy. Throughout his career in the Navy, VADM. Ben Bashat commanded several vessels including a Saar 2 and a Saar 4 missile boat. He later continued to advance up the chain of command, becoming the Israeli Navy's Chief of Staff and finally assuming command of the Navy. Holds a BA in Economics and Business Management from the University of Haifa and studied at the United States Marine Corps College for a year.

**Prof. Dan Ben-David** is a Professor at the Department of Public Policy at Tel-Aviv University and the President and Founder of the Shoshan Institution for Socioeconomic Research. Previously a Research Fellow at The Center for Economic Policy Research, the Executive Director of The Taub Center for Social Policy Research in Israel and a Faculty Research Fellow at The National Bureau for Economic Research, Cambridge, Massachusetts. Prof. Ben-David holds a PhD from the University of Chicago.

**Adv. Anat Ben-Dor** of Tel Aviv University. Adv. Ben-Dor is the Clinical Instructor of the Refugee Rights Clinic which was established in 2001. She previously worked as an Attorney at IRAC - Israel Religious Action Center and was Head of IRAC's Legal Department. She was also the Director of The Public Interest Law Resource Center. Holds an LLB and LLM (Cum Laude) from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and is a graduate of the Mandel School for Educational Leadership, Jerusalem.

**Maj. Gen. (res.) Eitan Ben-Eliahu** is the former Commander-in-Chief of the Israel Air Force. Gen. Ben-Eliahu, a fighter pilot, served almost four decades and held senior command and staff positions in the Air Force prior to assuming its command. After retiring, Gen. Ben-Eliahu served as the Chairman of Aeronautics Ltd., a leading developer and manufacturer of unmanned airborne vehicles. Holds a BA in Economics and Business Administration from Bar-Ilan University, studied for an MA in Strategy and International Relations at Tel-Aviv University and completed Harvard University's Advanced Management Program.

**Dr. Ayelet Ben-Ezer** is the Vice President for Administration & Students at IDC Herzliya. Dr. Ben-Ezer has served as a faculty member and a lecturer at the Radzyner Law School at IDC Herzliya, the Law Faculty at the University of Haifa, and as a lecturer at the Law Faculty at Tel-Aviv University. Dr. Ben-Ezer serves as an External Director at the Dan Company for Public Transportation Ltd. and as a member of the Board of Directors of the Institute for Policy and Strategy at the IDC Herzliya. Served as an External Director at Koor Industries Ltd., Chairman of the Audit Committee, Chairman of the Financial Statements Review Committee, Chairman of the Merging Committee - Koor Industries Ltd. - Discount Investments Ltd. and as a member of the Investment Committee. In addition, Dr. Ben-Ezer has served as a Director at Tirat Zvi Ltd. and as a Director at Tnuva Galil Ltd. Holds a Doctorate in Law from Tel-Aviv University.

**Maj. Gen. (res.) Prof. Isaac Ben-Israel** is the Director of the Blavatnik Interdisciplinary Cyber Research Center and Head of the Security Studies Program at Tel-Aviv University. Prior to his academic career, Prof. Ben-Israel held several posts in operations, intelligence and weapon development units in the Israeli Air Force. Prof. Ben-Israel studied Mathematics, Physics and Philosophy at Tel-Aviv University, receiving his PhD in 1988.

**MK Maj. Gen. Eyal Ben-Reuven** is a Member of the Foreign Affairs and Defense Committee, and the former Commander of the IDF Northern Corps. Gen. Ben-Reuven serves as Deputy Commander of the Northern Command in his reserve duty. After retiring from the IDF, Gen. Ben-Reuven

served as the Director General of 'Born to Freedom'; Head of the Land Division at Israel Aerospace Industries; Head of the Organization for Graduates of the National Security College; Head of the Ma'alot Tarshicha Gathering for a Jewish-Arab Joint Life, and as head of the steering committee at the Institute for Leadership in Sderot. Holds a BA in Political Science from the University of Haifa and an MA in Security and Strategic Studies from Tel-Aviv University and the University of Haifa. He is also a graduate of the U.S. Army War College.

**Ms. Sarit Ben-Shabbat** of the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, IDC Herzliya. Holds a BA in Political Science and Government from the Lauder School, IDC, And an MA in Near and Middle Eastern Studies from Tel Aviv University.

**Mr. Ron Ben-Yishai** is the National Security Commentator for Ynetnews. Mr. Ben-Yishai has held various senior positions in the print and electronic media, including Chief Editor of Davar newspaper, a correspondent for Time, editor of numerous in-depth interviews and research broadcasts on Israeli Channels 1 and 2, Yediot Aharonot's Political Correspondent in Washington, Special Assignment Correspondent for Yedioth Ahronoth, and Commander-in-Chief of the Israeli Army Radio. Mr. Ben-Yishai has received various awards for his work, including the "Kinor David" Award for Best Documentary in 1978, and a Lifetime Achievement Award at the Eilat News Conference in 2008. Additionally, Mr. Ben-Yishai was recently (2018) awarded the "Israel Prize", Israel's most prestigious civic honor. Holds a BA in Economics from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Prof. Ofra Bengio** is the Head of the Kurdish Studies Program at the Moshe Dayan Center for Middle Eastern and African Studies, Tel Aviv University. Prof. Bengio's research focuses on the Kurds, the history and politics of Iraq and modern Turkey. The author of numerous studies on the modern Middle East and the Arab world's relationship with the Jewish State and people. Prof. Bengio holds a PhD from Tel-Aviv University with a dissertation titled "The Political Discourse of Iraq's Baath Party".

**MK Naftali Bennett** is the Minister of Education and Minister of Diaspora Affairs of Israel. MK Bennett is also the leader of the Jewish Home Party. He previously held the posts of Minister of Economy and Minister of Religious Services. After serving in Special Forces units, MK Bennett became a software entrepreneur. In 1999, he co-founded and co-owned the encryption and network security software company Cyota, selling the company in 2005 for \$145 million. He has also served as CEO of Soluto, sold in 2013 for a reported \$100–130 million. MK Bennett entered politics in 2006, serving as Chief of Staff for Benjamin Netanyahu until 2008. In 2011, together with MK Ayelet Shaked, he co-founded the My Israel extra-parliamentary movement and in 2012, he was elected head of the Jewish Home Party. MK Bennett holds a Law degree from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Dr. Ronen Bergman** is the Senior Correspondent for Military and Intelligence Affairs for Yedioth Ahronoth and a Contributing Writer for The New York Times, writing extensively on Middle Eastern security, military and intelligence affairs. Dr. Bergman has also published in Haaretz, The Wall Street Journal, Foreign Affairs, Newsweek, Der Spiegel and other major media outlets. Dr. Bergman holds an LLB with honors from the University of Haifa, an MA in International Relations and a PhD in History from Cambridge University.

**Adv. Shlomit Berhanu** is a social activist. Adv. Berhanu was involved in The Front for the Liberation of Ethiopian Israelis and was a member of the committee which authored the report on the racism against the Ethiopian community in Israel.

**MK Dr. Anat Berko** is a Member of Knesset for the Likud Party. During her service in the IDF she held a number of command and training positions, including command of the Women's Officers' Training Course, Command of the Military Women's Prison and more. Dr. Berko completed her military service with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel. Holds a PhD in Criminology from Bar-Ilan University, her thesis is on suicide bombing terrorism. She is also a graduate of the IDF's Command and Staff College, has Diplomas in Mediation and Negotiations from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and a Directorship Diploma from the Israel Management Center.

**Dr. Col. (res.) Reuven Berko** is a Middle East Expert. A frequent commentator in both print and broadcast Israeli media, primarily in Arabic. Dr. Berko served as a Paratrooper in the IDF and later served in Lebanon in a Special Intelligence Unit and in the civil administration in Gaza. For ten years (1995-2005), he served as Advisor on Arab Affairs to the Chief of the Jerusalem Police. Holds a BA in the Arabic Language, Literature and Middle East History from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, an MA in Security Studies from the University of Haifa, and a PhD in Political Science the University of Haifa.

**Rabbi Dr. Ari Berman** is President of The Yeshiva University. A gifted leader, scholar, and orator, Dr. Berman has a deep understanding of Yeshiva University and its unique culture after graduating with distinction from four of its schools. Dr. Berman earned his BA from Yeshiva College, his MA in Medieval Jewish Philosophy from the Bernard Revel Graduate School of Jewish Studies, and his rabbinical ordination from the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary (RIETS). Following ordination, he was selected as a Fellow in RIETS' Post-Ordination Study Program for its most promising students and future rabbinic leaders. His studies also included two years of learning at Yeshivat Har Etzion in Israel, under the tutelage of the seminal Jewish thinker and leader Rabbi Dr. Aharon Lichtenstein. After making aliyah to Israel in 2008, Dr. Berman completed his higher education with a PhD in Jewish Thought at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, supervised by renowned philosopher Prof. Moshe Halbertal.

**Maj. Gen. (res.) Ilan Biran** is the former Director General of the Ministry of Defense and former Chairman of Rafael. Gen. Biran served in the Israel Defense Forces for 32 years in various staff and command positions, including Commanding General of the Central Command, Head of the Technology and Logistics Branch, and Head of the Operations Division at the General Staff. A graduate of both Bar-Ilan University and the US Marine Corps School of Advanced War Fighting, he holds a degree as a Research Fellow in Strategies and Political Economics from Georgetown University.

**Mr. Michael Biton** is the Mayor of Yerucham. Since the end of his service in the IDF, Mr. Biton has been involved in various social projects and various non-profit organizations in Yerucham. In 2010 was elected to his first term as Mayor. Holds a BA in Social Sciences from Ben-Gurion University, and a Master's in Non-Profit Organizations Management from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Mr. Itzik Braverman** is the Mayor of Petach Tikva. Prior to politics, Mr. Braverman practiced law. His firm dealt in Contract, Real Estate, and Criminal Law. Mr. Braverman previously served as General Counsel at "Tarbut Hadiur" Association in the Petach Tikva branch; as a Board Member at Heled, a government housing and urban Reconstruction company in Petach Tikva, and has been a Petach Tikva Councilman since 1997.



**Dr. Oded Brosh** is a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute for Policy and Strategy, IDC Herzliya. His expertise is in the field of nuclear politics, strategy, deterrence, proliferation, and related WMD issues. Dr. Brosh is also involved in the Institute's other International Affairs studies and activities. Dr. Brosh teaches at the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy and Strategy of the IDC, and previously taught at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, and Ben-Gurion University. Dr. Brosh has also served as a Senior Analyst with the Prime Minister's Office. Dr. Brosh holds an MA and a PhD in Political Science from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. As an undergraduate, he studied at Johns Hopkins University and is a graduate of UCLA. Dr. Brosh was a Postdoctoral Research Fellow at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at Harvard University's Kennedy School of Government.

**Brig. Gen. (res.) Itai Brun** is the former Head of the IDF Intelligence Analysis Division. Currently serves as an Associate at the International Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT), IDC Herzliya. In his position as Head of the IDF Intelligence Analysis Division, Gen. Brun provided ongoing intelligence assessments to the senior military and civilian leadership. Gen. Brun previously served as Head of the Analysis Department in the Israeli Air Force Intelligence and as the first Director of the IDF's DADO Center for Interdisciplinary Military Studies. Gen. Brun founded the center in late 2006, after the second Lebanon War, and served as its director till January 2011. Gen. Brun's academic background includes Law and Political Science. He earned his LLB from the University of Haifa (cum laude) and a Master's in Political Science (Diplomacy and Security Studies) from Tel-Aviv University (cum laude). Gen. Brun is also a graduate of the IDF Command and Staff College.

**Mr. Ronnie C. Chan** is a Thought Leader and the Chairman of Hang Lung Properties Ltd. Mr. Chan additionally co-founded Morningside, an international investment group which has venture capital and private equity investments in various fields. Mr. Chan is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, serves or has served on the governing or advisory bodies of several think tanks and universities, including The Peterson Institute for International Economics, The World Economic Forum and many more. Mr. Chan holds an MBA from the University of Southern California and was conferred Honorary Doctorate degrees by The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, and Tel Aviv University.

**Rabbi Yuval Cherlow** is the Head of Ra'anana Amit Orot Shaul Hesder Yeshiva. A Zionist-Orthodox Rabbi, Rabbi Cherlow was also among the founders of the Tzohar organization, which seeks to build bridges between the secular and religious worlds. He is an expert on ethics, and a member of various ethics committees in Israel, such as the Supreme Helsinki Committee on Medical and Genetic Experiments Involving Human Subjects and serves on the Presidency of the Israel Press Council. In addition, Rabbi Cherlow serves as the head of the Ethics and Religion Desk at the Jerusalem Center for Ethics. Rabbi Cherlow has authored many books and articles dealing with public morality and reviving the Torah in contemporary life. He is known for his responses to questions of Jewish law on the popular Israeli Internet sites "Moreshet" and "Kippa".

**Dr. Raphael Cohen** is a Political Scientist at the RAND Corporation. Dr. Cohen has worked on a variety of defense and foreign policy issues, including counterinsurgency, Middle East and European security, intelligence contracting and civil-military relations. Prior to joining RAND, Dr. Cohen was a pre-doctoral Fellow in Foreign Policy at the Brookings Institution. He has previously held research fellowships at the American Enterprise Institute and the National Defense University's Center for Complex Operations. Dr. Cohen has written for a variety of forums, including the Journal of Strategic Studies, Foreign Affairs, The Washington Quarterly, Orbis, Armed Forces Journal, The Weekly Standard, The National

Interest, The American Interest, Time and other publications. A military intelligence branched Major in the Army Reserve, Dr. Cohen has held a variety of command and staff positions in both the active and reserve components, including during two combat tours in Iraq from 2005 to 2006 and again from 2007 to 2008. Dr. Cohen is also an Adjunct Professor of Security Studies in Georgetown University's School of Foreign Service. Dr. Cohen holds a BA in Government from Harvard University, an MA in Security Studies from Georgetown University and a PhD in Government from Georgetown University.

**Mr. Yoram Cohen** is the former Director of The Israeli Security Agency (SHABAK). Served in The Israeli Security Agency for over thirty years in various staff and command positions. Mr. Cohen was involved in establishing a cyber defense entity designated to protect the National Intelligence Agencies and played a vital role in prioritizing and implementing advanced technological platforms and integrative solutions designed to protect critical infrastructure against cyber-attacks. After retiring from The Israeli Security Agency, Mr. Cohen joined the advisory board of the Safe-T cyber company and Athena of The Mer Group. Holds a BA and MA in Political Science and is a graduate of the National Defense College as well as Wharton's Advanced Management Program.

**Dr. Ben Connable** is a Senior Political Scientist at the RAND Corporation. Dr. Connable is a retired Marine Corps Intelligence and Middle East Foreign Area Officer. Dr. Connable focuses on irregular warfare issues, intelligence methodology, and also works on Middle East regional and other warfighting issues in support of U.S. Department of Defense sponsors. He has an extensive background in military cultural terrain theory and application, having served as cultural advisor to general officers in Iraq and as the Head of the Marine Corps Cultural Intelligence Program. He is currently researching the Russian military threat, instability in the Middle East, and will to fight. Dr. Connable received a PhD from King's College London War Studies Department, an MA in Strategic Intelligence from American Military University, an MA in National Security Affairs from the Naval Postgraduate School, and a BA in Political Science from the University of Colorado–Boulder.

**Mr. Pierre Dassas** is the Chairman of The European Leadership Network (ELNET-France). Additionally, the Chairman of the House of the Rising Stars Foundation and of the Africa Alive Foundation, Board Member of the Hudson Institute, the Actigenomics Foundation, and the Chairman and Chief Creative Officer of Dassas & Co.'s of the Paris, New York, and Moscow companies. In 1980 he created Dassas Communication and ICOM which was ranked in the late 1980s as the number one Private Worldwide Advertising Corporation. Mr. Dassas was previously the Marketing Manager for Colgate Palmolive in New York and Paris, before joining the New Information and Advertising Company (SNIP) as CEO. Mr. Dassas graduated from both the Economic Sciences College and Paris Trade and Industry Chamber.

**Mr. Jonathan Davis** is the Vice President for External Affairs and Head of the Raphael Recanati International School, IDC Herzliya. He is also a member of the Advisory Board of the International Institute for Counter-Terrorism. He previously served as Director of the Division for Development and Public Relations at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Mr. Davis held a number of positions at the Jewish Agency, including the Managing Director of the National Company for Absorption and Immigration, and Emissary in Cape Town, Boston, and Rome. He earned an MA degree in Economics from Tel Aviv University.

**Prof. Avi Degani** is the CEO & President of the Geocartography Knowledge Group. Prof. Degani additionally serves as a Professor at Tel-Aviv University. The founder of the term and the academic field of knowledge "Geocartography". Prof. Degani's former positions include Head of the Department of Geography; Founder of the Geocartographic \ GIS Laboratory for Digital Mapping at Tel-Aviv University & at Clark University (Worcester, USA), Former Ombudsman of Tel-Aviv University and many more. Additionally, appeared on the Oxford University's Center for International Bibliography's "2000 Influential Scientists of

the 21<sup>st</sup> Century". Holds a BSc from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and an MA and PhD from The University of Minnesota.

**Brig. Gen. (res.) Udi Dekel** is the Managing Director and a Senior Research Fellow, Institute for National Security Studies (INSS). Gen. Dekel headed the negotiations team that negotiated with the Palestinians in the Annapolis process under the Olmert Government. In this framework, he coordinated the staff work and led twelve negotiating committees. Gen. Dekel filled many senior IDF positions in intelligence, international military cooperation, and strategic planning. His last post in the IDF was Head of the Strategic Planning Division in the Planning Directorate of the General Staff, and as a reservist, he is Head of the Center for Strategic Planning. Gen. Dekel Previously served as Head of the Foreign Relations Section in the General Staff and Head of Research in the Air Force Intelligence Unit. In addition, he headed a working group on strategic-operative cooperation with the United States on the development of a response to the surface-to-surface missile threat and international military cooperation. Gen. Dekel also served on the 2006 commission to update Israel's security Concept and coordinated the formulation of IDF strategy.

**Ms. Lizy Delaricha** is the Mayor of Ganey Tikva. Previously served as Deputy Mayor of Ganey Tikva. Prior to public service, Ms. Delaricha served as Vice President of Finance at a number of start-up companies which were sold to tech giants such as Microsoft and IBM. Holds a Bachelor's in Economics and Accounting from the Open University of Israel.

**Ms. Antonia L. Dimou** is the Head of the Middle East Unit at the Institute for Security and Defense Analyses. Ms. Dimou additionally serves as a Fellow at the Center for Strategic Studies, University of Jordan and as a Senior Fellow at the Center for Middle East Development (CMED), University of California Los Angeles. Ms. Dimou was a Special Advisor to the Greek Ministry of National Defense on the Middle East and Israel, and on Greek-American Political Relations from 2003 to 2006. She was also a Resident Specialist at the Defence Analyses Institute, Greek Ministry of Defense from 2000 to 2003. She speaks English and Arabic and has a working knowledge of Persian.

**Prof. Zvi Eckstein** is the Dean of the Tiomkin School of Economics, IDC Herzliya and the former Deputy Governor of the Bank of Israel. He is also the Head of the Aaron Economic Policy Institute at IDC and a Judith C. and William G. Bollinger Visiting Professor at the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania. He is also an Emeritus Professor of Economics at Tel Aviv University. Prof. Eckstein is a Fellow at the Econometric Society and gave the Walras-Bowley lecture at the Econometric Society and served as Editor of the European Economic Review. He was a lecturer in leading U.S. universities, including Yale, Carnegie – Mellon, Boston University and the University of Minnesota. Prof. Eckstein has won many prestigious academic and professional awards, published in leading economic journals, books by academic publishers and was a member of several professional committees on behalf of various government agencies. Holds a BA in Economics from Tel Aviv University and a PhD in Economics from the University of Minnesota.

**MK Yuli-Yoel Edelstein** is the speaker of the Knesset. Edelstein studied foreign languages at the Moscow Institute for Teacher Training. A former aliya activist and Hebrew teacher in Moscow and a Prisoner of Zion (1984-1987), Speaker Edelstein immigrated to Israel in 1987 where he served as Vice President of the Zionist Forum in Israel (1988-1996). In 1990 he graduated from the Jerusalem Fellows Program, and from 1990-93 was a Department Head at the Melitz Center for Zionist Education. In 1993-1994 served as an advisor to then opposition leader MK Benjamin Netanyahu. Was a founding member of Yisrael ba-Aliya in 1996, a party which later merged with Likud. In March 2009, Edelstein was appointed Minister of Public Affairs and the Diaspora, serving until March 2013, when he was elected Speaker of the Knesset.

**Dr. Shira Efron** is a Policy Researcher and a Special Advisor on Israel at the RAND Corporation. Dr. Efron is also a Professor at the Pardee RAND Graduate School. She is leading RAND's new Israel Program and researches issues related to Israel, the Middle East, food security, and technology adoption in the Middle East and Africa. Prior to RAND, Dr. Efron worked at several think tanks and NGOs focusing on the Middle East. She was the Policy Director and Country Representative of the Institute for Inclusive Security in Israel. Previously, she was a Policy Analyst at the Center for American Progress, where she edited the Middle East Bulletin. Dr. Efron holds a PhD in Policy Analysis from the Pardee RAND Graduate School, an MA in International Relations/International Business from New York University and a BSc in Biology and Computer Science from Tel Aviv University.

**Lt. Gen. Gadi Eisenkot** is the IDF Chief of the General Staff. Gen. Eisenkot is credited as the initiator of the Dahiya doctrine. Having risen through the ranks in the Golani Brigade, Gen. Eisenkot later served as the Military Secretary to the Prime Minister, Commander of the Operations Directorate, Commander of the Northern Command and Deputy Chief of the General Staff. Holds a BA in history from Tel Aviv University and a master's degree from the United States Army War College.

**Dr. Israel Elad-Altman** is a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute for Policy and Strategy (IPS), IDC Herzliya. Dr. Elad-Altman served in various official capacities in Israel and abroad, in positions related to research and analysis management and political assessment. Dr. Elad-Altman was a Lecturer at Tel Aviv University and a Research Fellow at the Shiloah Institute, specializing in Middle Eastern issues. Holds a PhD in Islamic Studies from UCLA.

**MK Karin Elharrar** is a Member of Knesset for the Yesh Atid Party. Prior to politics, she Practiced law as an attorney in the private sector. In 2006, MK Elharrar earned an LLM degree from the American University Washington College of Law. During her LLM studies, she interned with two leading American organizations that specialize in the rights of persons with disabilities (AAPD and MDRI). Upon her return to Israel, she began working at The Rights for Persons with Disabilities Clinic at Bar-Ilan University. There she was involved in the government legislative proceedings to promote the rights of persons with disabilities. Between 2008 and 2013, MK Elharrar managed the legal clinics at the University. During this period, two additional clinics were set up: The Clinic for Rights of Senior Citizens and Holocaust Survivors and The Clinic for Hebrew Law.

**Prof. Haggai Erlich** is an Emeritus Professor of the History of the Middle East and Africa, Tel Aviv University.

**Col. (res.) Dr. Shmuel Even** is a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute for National Security Studies (INSS). Dr. Even is an economist and as the owner of Multi Concept (Consultants) Ltd., is involved in business research and consulting in the fields of business, management, and strategy. Previously Dr. Even served as the Head of the Tnuva Group; as a Partner in a banking investment company, and as a Financial Consultant to leading companies in Israel. Dr. Even retired from the IDF following a long career in the IDF's Intelligence Directorate. Dr. Even's fields of research at INSS include the Israeli economy; intellectual property; the gas and oil markets; national security strategy; defense expenditures; cyber issues; intelligence; the political process with the Palestinians; and more. Among his recent monographs: The Intelligence Community - Where To? (with Amos Granit, 2009); and Cyber Warfare: Concepts, Trends, and

Implications for Israel (with David Siman-Tov, 2011). Holds an ScD from the Technion and the University of Haifa.

**Lt. Col. (res.) Alon Eviatar** is an Advisor to the Office of the Coordinator of Government Activities in the Territories (COGAT).

**Mr. Moshe Fadlon** is the Mayor of Herzliya. Served in various positions in the IDF, last of which was Officer in Charge of Combat Medic Training, with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel. After retiring from the IDF he served as the head of two departments at the Herzlia City Council. Holds a Bachelor's in Political Science, Government and Politics and a Master's in Public Administration in Local Government from the University of Haifa.

**MK Esawi Frej** is a Member of Knesset for the Meretz Party. MK Frej graduated The Hebrew University of Jerusalem with a degree in Economics and Accounting and is an accountant by trade. He has been a member of the Meretz Party for 25 years.

**Mr. Roland Freudenstein** is the Policy Director at the Martens Centre for European Studies. Having worked as a Research Fellow at the German Council on Foreign Relations, he became a Member of the Foreign and Security Planning Staff of the European Commission in Brussels in the 1990s. Subsequently, Mr. Freudenstein became the Director of the Warsaw Office of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation and later held a leading function in the Foundation's Central Office in Berlin. After coming back to Brussels in 2004, Mr. Freudenstein represented the German city-state of Hamburg to the EU. He has been, since 2008, the Head of Research and Deputy Director of the Wilfried Martens Centre for European Studies. Mr. Freudenstein has contributed to debates and published extensively on European integration, international security, German-Polish relations, global democracy support and recently about the changes in the Middle East. Has Studied Political Science, Economics, Japan Studies and International Relations in Bonn and Los Angeles.

**Dr. Anita Friedman** is the Executive Director of the Jewish Family and Children's Service of San Francisco, The Peninsula, Marin and Sonoma Counties, one of the largest and oldest family service institutions in the United States. JFCS programs are internationally distinguished for their excellence, innovation, and compassion. As a speaker, lecturer, and author, Dr. Friedman's expertise includes social policy and programming for diverse populations that include children, youth, families, and the aged; the financing of health and human services; and the development of innovative business and social enterprise models. Dr. Friedman's expertise also includes Holocaust and genocide education. She is additionally the editor of the recently published Rywka's Diary (Harper), now translated into 15 languages and the subject of a forthcoming film.

**Dr. Doron Friedman** is the head of the Advanced Reality Lab at the Sammy Ofer School of Communications, IDC Herzliya. Dr. Friedman is also an Honorary Lecturer in the Virtual Environments and Computer Graphics Lab at the University College London. Dr. Friedman is a co-inventor of several patents and commercial products; he was the co-founder and CTO of Earthnoise.com and has helped set up three other startup companies in the field of new media and intelligent systems. Dr. Friedman and his lab members are currently involved in several international projects in the areas of telepresence, intelligent systems, and advanced human computer interfaces. Holds a PhD in Computer Science from Tel Aviv University and has served as a visiting consultant at the Weizmann Institute of Science.



**Col. (res.) Yair Froymovich** is the CEO of 12C and a Research Fellow at the Institute for Policy and Strategy (IPS), IDC Herzliya. Has vast experience in intelligence instruction and consulting in the fields of strategic analysis, HLS and risk analysis, counter-terrorism and crime, combat intelligence, IT for intelligence and information management and competitive intelligence. Holds a BA in History of the Middle East and Africa, and an MA in Security and Strategic Studies, both from Tel Aviv University.

**Mr. Avi Gabbay** is the Chairman of the Labor Party and of the Zionist Camp. Previously served as Minister of Environmental Protection between 2015 and 2016. A former Intelligence Officer in the Intelligence Corps 8200 Unit. After his military service, Mr. Gabbay worked for four years in the Ministry of Finance, before joining Bezeq, initially as an assistant to CEO Ami Erel, later becoming VP of Human Resources. In 2003 he became CEO of Bezeq International and went on to become CEO of Bezeq in 2006, a position he held until leaving the company in 2013. Prior to the 2015 Knesset elections, he was amongst the founders of the new Kulanu party. Despite not being elected to the Knesset, he was appointed Minister of Environmental Protection in the Netanyahu government. On 27 May 2016, he submitted his resignation from the government in protest of the appointment of Avigdor Lieberman as Minister of Defense. After resigning, in December 2016, Mr. Gabbay announced he would join the Israeli Labor Party, and in July 2017 won its chairmanship race. Mr. Gabbay holds a BA in Economics and an MBA from The Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Prof. Boaz Ganor** is the Dean of the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy; Founder & Executive Director, Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT) and the Ronald Lauder Chair for Counter-Terrorism, IDC Herzliya. Prof. Ganor additionally serves as the Founding President of the International Academic Counter-Terrorism Community (ICTAC), an international association of academic institutions, experts, and researchers in fields related to the study of terrorism and counter-terrorism. Prof. Ganor previously held positions at Stanford University, U.C. Berkeley, the Hoover Institution (Koret Distinguished Visiting Fellow), the Monterey Institute of International Studies, MIPT (The National Memorial for the Prevention of Terrorism), the Hebrew University and Bar-Ilan University. He was also a member of the International Advisory Team of the Manhattan Institute (CTCT) to the New York Police Department (NYPD). He serves on numerous international boards and has briefed public agencies and corporate organizations around the world. Prof. Ganor has published numerous articles on terrorism and counter-terrorism. His book, "The Counter-Terrorism Puzzle – A Guide for Decision Makers", is used as a textbook in universities worldwide. Prof. Ganor is a frequent media and television commentator and has appeared on the BBC, CNN, CBS, ABC, The New York Times, The Guardian, The Wall Street Journal, The Jerusalem Post, Haaretz and many other Israeli and international publications. He holds a PhD in Political Science from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Adv. Michal Gera Margaliot** is the Managing Director of the Israel Women's Network. Over the past decade Adv. Gera Margaliot has been active in promoting women's rights and raising awareness to the issue. Prior to becoming the Managing Director of the IWN, Adv. Gera Margaliot served as a Parliamentary Advisor and Chief of Staff to MK Merav Michaeli for four years. In the years 2010-2012, she completed her pre-internship and internship at the Orna Lin & Co. law firm, which specializes in labor law. In the years 2007-2010 Adv. Gera Margaliot was the coordinator of the Laufer Institute for Women's Studies at the Hebrew University.

Since 2012, Adv. Gera Margaliot has served as a Member of the IWN's Managing Board, the organization's Jurist Forum and Finance Committee. Adv. Gera Margaliot holds a BA in Philosophy, Economics and Political Science, an additional Bachelor's in Law and a Master's in Law with specialization in Gender Studies.

**Maj. Gen. (res.) Amos Gilead** is the Executive Director of the Institute for Policy and Strategy (IPS) and Chairman of the Annual Herzliya Conference Series, IDC Herzliya. Prior to assuming his current position in 2017, Gen. Gilead led a distinguished career for more than three decades in the IDF and in the Defense Establishment, his last position being Director of Policy and Political-Military Affairs at the Ministry of Defense. In this position, which he held for more than 13 years, Gen. Gilead managed Israel's international strategic and political-military relations and played a key role in developing Israel's defense relations with key Sunni-Arab nations. Beforehand, Gen. Gilead served in many critical positions such as Chief of the Intelligence Research and Analysis Division, IDF Spokesperson, Coordinator of Government Activities in the Territories and Military Secretary (Aide de Camp) of Prime Minister and Defense Minister Yitzhak Rabin.

**Adv. Amiram Gill** is the Director of the Capital Markets' Legal Clinic and the Capital Markets' Forum at the Radzyner Law School, IDC Herzliya. Prior to joining IDC Herzliya, Adv. Gill founded and led the Capital Markets' Legal Clinic at the College of Law & Business (CLB). He has advised multinational companies as an Associate with a U.S. law firm and currently advising Israeli businesses and NGOs. Holds an LLB (Magna Cum Laude) from Tel Aviv University and a JSM from Stanford University.

**Mr. Mazin G'Nayem** is the Mayor of Sakhnin. A former Soccer Player and Owner of a construction firm. During his tenure as Chairman of the Bnei-Sakhnin Soccer Team, the team won the Israel Cup.

**Dr. Ori Goldberg** is a Research Fellow at the Institute for Policy and Strategy (IPS), IDC Herzliya, and a National Security Commentator, Ynet. Dr. Goldberg's research focuses on the interaction between religious faith and political behavior. His specializes is Shi'a Islam and Iran. His doctoral dissertation, published by Routledge in 2011 (Shi'i Theology in Iran: The Challenge of Religious Experience), dealt with the role of religious experience in the creation of revolutionary Shi'i discourse in Iran. Dr. Goldberg is the author of Lachshov Shi'it (Thinking Shi'a), published as part of IDF Radio's "Broadcast University" series. He is the co-author of Understanding Shiite Leadership: The Art of the Middle Ground in Iran and Lebanon. Dr. Goldberg is the recipient of many academic prizes, including the Dan David Prize and the Wolff scholarship. He has served as a Research Fellow in several prominent institutions and foundations abroad, including Yale University, the Mellon Foundation, the Volkswagen Stiftung and others.

**Mr. Ilan S. Goldenberg** is the Director of the Middle East Security Program at the Center for a New American Security. Mr. Goldenberg is a foreign policy and defense expert with extensive government experience covering Iran's nuclear program, the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, and the broader challenges facing the Middle East. Prior to CNAS, Mr. Goldenberg served as the Chief of Staff to the Special Envoy for Israeli-Palestinian Negotiations at the U.S. Department of State. In this capacity, he played a key leadership role with the small team supporting Secretary Kerry's initiative to conduct permanent status peace negotiations between Israelis and Palestinians. Mr. Goldenberg is also an Adjunct Professor at Georgetown University's Security Studies Program. Holds a BA in International Studies from the University of Pennsylvania, a BS in Economics from the Wharton School of Business and a Master's in International Affairs from Columbia University's School of International and Public Affairs.

**Rabbi Pinchas Goldschmidt** is the Chief Rabbi of Moscow & Head of the Rabbinical Court of the Commonwealth of Independent States; President of the Conference of European Rabbis. Rabbi Goldschmidt is the first President of the Conference of European Rabbis from Eastern Europe in the organization's 54-year history. Previously, a Visiting Scholar at the Davis Center, Harvard University. Rabbi Goldschmidt takes an active part in interfaith dialogue gatherings with Christians and Muslims and has spoken at major events on this theme in New York, Paris, Astana, Seville and Moscow. Has also addressed the US Senate, EU Parliament, Council of Europe, Israeli Knesset, Prime Minister Netanyahu's Ne'eman

Commission, Oxford University, OSCE Berlin Conference on anti-Semitism, and Harvard University, discussing the state of the Jewish community, and the threats of anti-Semitism.

**Mr. Oded Granot** is a Journalist, Middle East and International Commentator.

**Mr. Eli Groner** is the Director General of the Prime Minister's Office. Prior to being appointed Director General, Mr. Groner was an Economic Attaché at The Embassy of Israel in Washington, D.C. and a Senior Assistant to the Chairman of Tnuva. Mr. Groner holds a BA in Political Science and Journalism from Bar-Ilan University and an MBA From New-York University's Stern School of Business.

**Dr. Yoel Guzansky** is a Senior Fellow at the Institute for National Security Studies (INSS), and a Visiting Fellow at Stanford University's Hoover Institution. Before joining INSS, Dr. Guzansky served on the National Security Council in the Prime Minister's Office, coordinating the work on Iran under four National Security Advisers and three Prime Ministers. Dr. Guzansky is the author of *The Arab Gulf States and Reform in the Middle East; Between Resilience and Revolution: The Stability of the Gulf Monarchies* and co-author of *The Arab World on the Road to State Failure*.

**Maj. Gen. (res.) Gershon HaCohen** is a Research Fellow at the Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies; former Commander of the Military Academies and former Commander of the IDF Northern Corps. Gen. HaCohen served in the IDF for 42 years, commanding troops in battle on the Egyptian and Syrian fronts. In 2005 he was the officer in charge of implementing Israel's Disengagement Plan from Gaza. Holds an MA in Philosophy and Comparative Literature from The Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Prof. Su Hao** is the Director of the Center for Strategic and Peace Studies at the China Foreign Affairs University. Previously the Chairman of the Diplomacy Department, Director of China's Foreign Relations Section, General Secretary of the East Asian Studies Center and Director of Center for Asia-Pacific Studies. Prof. Hao is affiliated with various institutions in China, including, the President of Beijing Geopolitical Strategy and Development Association, Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries, China Association of Asia-Pacific Studies, China Association of Asian-African Development Exchange, and China Association of China-ASEAN and many more. Holds a BA in History and an MA in International Relations from Beijing Normal University and a PhD in International Relations from China Foreign Affairs University. He studied advanced studies at the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) of The University of London; and was a Fulbright scholar at The Institute of War and Peace Studies of Columbia University, and in The Institute of East Asia of The University of California at Berkeley.

**Mr. Amos Harel** is the Senior Military Correspondent and Defense Analyst for Haaretz. In this role, he has written extensively about Israel's ongoing fight against terrorist organizations, its battles during the Palestinian Intifadah (uprising) and the last war in Lebanon. Prior to his current position, Mr. Harel spent four years as Night Editor for the Haaretz Hebrew print edition, and from 1999-2005 was an Anchor on a weekly Army Radio program about defense issues. Mr. Harel also frequently appears in the Israeli and foreign media as a military pundit. Mr. Harel co-wrote two books, one about the second Intifadah and one about The Second Lebanon War. Both books won the Chechic Award for outstanding security research. Mr. Harel is a graduate of Tel Aviv University, with a Bachelor's in Law.

**Dr. Béatrice Hasler**, the Advanced Reality Lab of the Sammy Ofer School of Communications, IDC Herzliya. Dr. Hasler is a Senior Lecturer at the Sammy Ofer School of Communications. Her research lies at the intersection of psychology and technology. She specializes in virtual reality and avatar

technologies and investigates the psychological impact of immersive virtual reality experiences. Dr. Hasler is particularly interested in exploring how virtual reality can be used as a new method for conflict resolution. Prior to her current position, she was a Post-Doctoral Research Fellow at the Experimental Virtual Environments Lab for Neuroscience and Technology at the University of Barcelona. Her Post-Doctoral research has been funded by an Intra-European Marie Curie Fellowship from the European Union and two fellowships from the Swiss National Science Foundation. Dr. Béatrice Hasler received her PhD in Psychology from the University of Zurich.

**Prof. Hanna Herzog** is a Professor Emerita of Sociology at Tel Aviv University and the Co-Director and Co-Founder of the Shavot Center for the Advancement of Women in the Public Sphere (WIPS) at the Van Leer Jerusalem Institute. The institute's leading project being the Gender Index Tender Inequality in Israel. Prof. Herzog has written many articles on the politics of ethnic and racial relations, women in politics and politics of women, Palestinian women citizens of Israel, Jewish women in the Holocaust, and gender, religion, and politics.

**Brig. Gen. Michael Herzog** is the Israel-based Milton Fine International Fellow of The Washington Institute for Near East Policy. Over the last decade Gen. Herzog has held senior positions in the office of Israel's Minister of Defense under four Ministers. Since 1993, Gen. Herzog has played a key role in the Arab-Israeli peace process, participating in most of Israel's negotiations with the Palestinians, Jordanians, and Syrians, including the Wye Plantation summit, Camp David summit, the Taba negotiations, and the Annapolis summit and subsequent negotiations. From June 2009 to March 2010, he served as Special Emissary to Israel's Prime Minister and Minister of Defense in the efforts to relaunch the peace process. Gen. Herzog was a visiting military fellow at The Washington Institute in 2004-2006. His published work at the Institute included the study, Iranian Public Opinion on the Nuclear Program: A Potential Asset for the International Community, and the influential Foreign Affairs article, "Can Hamas Be Tamed?". Holds a BA from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem; National Defense College, Israel, and an MA from the University of Haifa.

**Ms. Hodiya Houminer-Rosenblum** is an Advisor to the Commissioner of the Civil Service. Previously a Research Assistant at the Research Department of the Supreme Court of Israel. Additionally, served as a Policy Analyst at the Prime Minister's Office, where she coordinated a team on The Committee on racism against the Ethiopian community in Israel; an Interagency Committee on Infant Care, and worked on the issue of the integration of Ultra-Orthodox Jews in Israeli Society. Specifically, their integration in higher education and the job market. both of which she continues to promote in her current position. Holds an LLB from the Ono Academic College and a Master's in Public Administration and Law from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Mr. Jacky Hugi** is The Arab Affairs Editor of IDF Radio. A Columnist for the business newspaper Globes and the former Arab Affairs Correspondent for Maariv. The author of Arabian Nights.Com (2011), a nonfiction introduction for Israeli readers to contemporary social, cultural and political discourse in the Arab world. The winner of the 2007 Media Award of the London Next Century Foundation and the 2008 B'nai B'rith Award for Journalism of Jewish communities in the Arab world. Mr. Hugi holds a master's degree in Middle Eastern and African history from Tel Aviv University.

**Dr. Ofer Israeli** is a Research Fellow at the Institute for Policy and Strategy (IPS), IDC Herzliya. Dr. Israeli is an International Security Policy and Middle East Expert. Additionally, Dr. Israeli is a lecturer of International Relations Theory and Foreign Policy Decision Making at IDC Herzliya, the University of Haifa, Ben-Gurion University, Tel-Aviv University and the Israeli Defense Forces (IDF) Academy. In 2009-2011 Dr. Israeli was a Visiting Researcher at the Center for Peace & Security Studies (CPASS), in Georgetown

University's School of Foreign Service (SFS). His postdoctoral research is in the field of the Complexity of International Relations. Dr. Israeli's PhD dissertation is on Realist Theory of International Outcomes, from The University of Haifa's President PhD program for honor students. His MA Thesis in International Relations is on The Relation between Military Results & Political Outcomes, from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Maj. Gen. (res.) David Ivry** is the President of Boeing Israel. Gen. Ivry's distinguished career includes leadership positions within both government and industry. Positions for which he received a variety of honors and distinctions. Gen. Ivry has served as Israel's Ambassador to the United States, Israel's National Security Advisor and Head of the National Security Council, Director General of the Ministry of Defense, Chairman of Israel Aircraft Industries, Commander-in-Chief of The Israeli Air Force and many more. Gen. Ivry holds a BSc in Aeronautical Engineering from the Technion University.

**Mr. Meir Javedanfar** is a Research Fellow at the Institute for Policy and Strategy, IDC Herzliya, and the Owner and Editor of the Iran–Israel Observer. Mr. Javedanfar additionally serves as a Lecturer at the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy at IDC Herzliya, where he teaches Contemporary Iranian Politics. He has been a Guest Lecturer in five languages (Persian, Hebrew, English, Spanish and Portuguese) at events and universities in more than 20 countries. Mr. Javedanfar has briefed officials and academics from more than 30 countries on Iran. Mr. Javedanfar is the co-author of the first biography of Iranian President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad, and the author of the chapter "The Islamic Republic of Iran: The Ministry of Information and Security (VAVAK)" for the book "PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: National Approaches". Serves as an expert to The U.N. Alliance of Civilizations – Global Experts Resource Project. He is also a member and contributor to the Gulf 2000 Middle East Project at Columbia University's School of International and Public Affairs. Mr. Javedanfar has a Master's in international Relations and Strategic Studies from Lancaster University in the United Kingdom. He runs the Middle East Economic and Political Analysis Company (MEEPAS) from its offices in Tel Aviv.

**MK Moshe Kahlon** is the Minister of Finance of Israel. MK Kahlon is also the Chairman of the Kulanu party. Previously the Minister of Communications and Minister of Welfare and Social Services. Holds an LLB from Netanya Law College and a BA in Political Science and General Studies from Haifa University.

**Dr. Ely Karmon** is a Senior Research Scholar at The International Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT), IDC Herzliya. He lectures on International Terrorism and CBRN terrorism at the MA Counterterrorism Studies at IDC. Previously served as Advisor to the Israeli Ministry of Defense and the Anti-Semitism Monitoring Forum of the Israeli Government Secretariat. Holds a BA in English and French Culture from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, a License in International Relations from the Institut d'Etudes Politiques and a License in Bantu languages from the Ecole de Langues Orientales, in Paris. He earned his MA and PhD in Political Science from the University of Haifa.

**Mr. Benni Kashriel** is the Mayor of Maaleh Adumim. He additionally serves as the Vice-Chairman of the Federation of Local Authorities in Israel. Formerly the Chairman of the Yesha Council. Holds a BA in International Relations and Sociology from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, and an MA in Modern Times Middle East from Tel Aviv University.

**MK Yisrael Katz** is the Minister of Intelligence and Transport of Israel. Previously the Minister of Agriculture and Rural Development. Holds a BA and an MA from The Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Amb. Bilahari Kausikan** is the Ambassador-at-Large at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Singapore; and Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Middle East Institute, National University of Singapore. Between 2001 and May 2013, he was the Second Permanent Secretary and then Permanent



Secretary of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Amb. Kausikan previously served in a variety of appointments, including as the Permanent Representative to the United Nations in New York and as Ambassador to the Russian Federation. Amb. Kausikan has studied at the Raffles Institution, the University of Singapore and Columbia University in New York.

**Dr. Dalia Dassa Kaye** is Director of the Center for Middle East Public Policy and a Senior Political Scientist at the RAND Corporation. Before joining RAND, Dr. Kaye lived in The Netherlands where she served as a Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellow at the Dutch Foreign Ministry and taught at the University of Amsterdam. She is the recipient of many awards and fellowships, including a Brookings Institution research fellowship and The John W. Gardner Fellowship for Public Service. Dr. Kaye publishes widely on Middle East regional security issues, including in outlets like Foreign Affairs, Foreign Policy, The Los Angeles Times, The Washington Post, Reuters, U.S. News, The National Interest, Survival, and the Washington Quarterly. She has appeared in many media outlets, including BBC, CNN, MSNBC, and NPR. Dr. Kaye received her PhD in Political Science from the University of California, Berkeley.

**H.E. Hazem Khairat** is the Ambassador of the Arab Republic of Egypt to Israel. Ambassador Khairat joined the Egyptian Foreign Service in 1982 and has since led a distinguished diplomatic career. He served as Ambassador of Egypt to Syria and to Chile and as Permanent Representative of Egypt to the Arab League. He also served as Political Counselor in the Egyptian Embassy in Washington, D.C. Before being appointed to his current position in 2016, he was the Assistant Minister of Foreign Affairs.

**Lt. Gen. V.G. Khandare, PVSM, AVSM, SM (Retd.)** is the former Director General of the Indian Defence Intelligence Agency and Former Deputy Chief of the Indian Integrated Defence Staff.

**Senator Mark Kirk** is a Senior Advisor for United Against Nuclear Iran (UANI). Sen. Kirk served as the junior United States Senator from Illinois from 2010 to 2017 and a member of the Republican Party. Previously, Sen. Kirk was a member of the U.S. House of Representatives, representing Illinois's 10th Congressional District. Prior to his election, Sen. Kirk served as a Naval Intelligence Officer and practiced law. He joined the United States Navy Reserve as a Direct Commission Officer in the Intelligence career field in 1989 and was recalled to active duty for the 1999 NATO bombing of Yugoslavia. He participated in Operation Northern Watch in Iraq the following year. Sen. Kirk continued his Reserve Duty during his tenure in Congress and finally retired in 2013 with the rank of Commander. Sen. Kirk Holds a BA (*cum laude*) in History from Cornell University, a master's degree from the London School of Economics, and a JD from Georgetown University Law Center.

**Mr. Yuri Kogan** is the Managing Partner at Ergo Oriens Consultants and a Research Fellow at the Institute for Policy and Strategy (IPS), IDC Herzliya. A 25-year veteran of the Israeli Security & Intelligence community, a graduate of the National Executive Intelligence Training Program, with an academic background in Behavioral Sciences, Criminology, and Counter-Terrorism. Throughout his years of public service, Mr. Kogan fulfilled a range of field, command & staff positions within the Israel National Police and the Office of the Prime Minister of Israel. Certified as a Crisis Negotiator by the Israel National Police and the FBI he possesses hands-on experience in conducting crisis and hostage negotiations in both criminal and terrorist incidents. Holds a BA (Cum Laude) in Behavioral Sciences from Ben-Gurion University, an MA in Criminology from Bar-Ilan University, and an MA in Counter Terrorism with a cluster in Cyber Terrorism at IDC, where he won the National Consulting Competition as a member of the IDC Consulting Club.

**Amb. Dr. Haim Koren** is the former Ambassador of Israel to Egypt. He previously served as the Ambassador of Israel to South Sudan and as the Director of the Middle East Division, Center of Political

Research in Israel's Ministry of Foreign Affairs. During his tenure with the Ministry, his positions included serving as Director of the Political Planning Division, Deputy Spokesman of the Press Division, and as Consul for Press and Information. He is an expert in the Arab World, including the Arabic language, media, and extremism. Since 2011, he has been a member of Advisory Board of IFIMES (The Slovenian Institute of Middle East and Balkan Studies). From 2008 to 2011, he was an Instructor at the National Defense College of Israel. Amb. Koren has published dozens of articles in his area of expertise. Holds a PhD from the University of Bergen, Norway.

**MK Nurit Koren** is a Member of Knesset for the Likud Party. Between 2015 and 2016, MK Koren served as Deputy Speaker of the Knesset. She holds an LLB from the Ono Academic College, a BA with honors in Social Sciences and Humanities from The Open University and an LLM from Bar-Ilan University. MK Koren has also completed a directors' Training Course at Bar-Ilan University and a Mediation Course at the Israel Center for Negotiation and Mediation. She is an attorney and mediator by trade in the civil sector.

**Mr. Yoav Kraiem** is the Co-Director for the Community Development and Social Change Department at Beit Issie Shapiro. Since 2012, has served as the National Chairperson of the National Council for Psychiatric Rehabilitation in the Community at the Ministry of Health, and since 2013 he has lectured on Social Entrepreneurship at the David Yellin College of Education. Mr. Kraiem has published in academic publications on Disability Studies and won various awards over the years for his social entrepreneurship, the most recent being the International Henry Viscardi Foundation Achievement Award for contribution to the advancement of equality and rehabilitation of people with disabilities. Holds a BA in Education and Sociology from the Tel Hai Academic College and is currently studying for his Master's in Educational Policy at Tel Aviv University.

**Mr. Ran Kunik** is the Mayor of Givatayim. He is a former Professional Table Tennis Player and the former Chairman of the Israel Table Tennis Association. Holds a Bachelor's in Business Administration for the College of Management, Tel Aviv.

**Mr. Daniel Landau** is a Researcher and Artist at the Advanced Reality Lab, Sammy Ofer School of Communications, IDC Herzliya. A media Artist, Researcher and Lecturer. He studied Computer Music at the Royal Conservatory in The Netherlands where he lived and worked for almost a decade. Mr. Landau's work resides at the intersection of art, technology, and science - exploring the complex relationship between body and technology. Core to his work is the attempt to trace techno-political processes and their impact on social and private spaces. His work has been presented in major venues, museums and festivals worldwide including Jerusalem, New-York, London, Amsterdam, Berlin, Shenzhen, Tokyo, Paris Hungary and Mexico City. Between 2012-16 Mr. Landau led the Media Studies Department at the Midrasha Faculty of the Arts, Beit Berl Academic College. He was recently invited as a Visiting Lecturer at the University of California Los Angeles and is currently a PhD Researcher at the Aalto University Media Lab Helsinki.

**Mr. Edan Landau** is a Researcher and Project Manager at the Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT), IDC Herzliya. He is the Public Resilience Program Manager, Head of the Database Desk, and in charge of the Situation Room at the ICT. He also functions as a Researcher in the fields of Global Jihadi Organizations such as al Qaeda and its network and Hezbollah. Mr. Landau holds an MA (cum laude) in Government and Homeland Security from the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy and a BA in Business Administration from the Arison School of Business, both at the IDC, Herzliya.

**MK Yair Lapid** is the Chairperson of the "Yesh Atid" Party and former Minister of Finance of Israel. Member of the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defense Committee and the Sub-Committee on Intelligence and Security Services.

**Rabbi David Lau** is the Chief Rabbi of Israel. Rabbi Lau previously served as the Chief Rabbi of Modi'in-Maccabim-Re'ut, Israel and as the Chief Rabbi of Shoham, Israel.

**H.E. Hélène Le Gal** is the Ambassador of France to Israel. A Career Diplomat, as a young Diplomat on her second post, she spent three years at the Embassy in Tel Aviv in the 1990s. Amb. Le Gal was among the crowd at Malchei Yisrael Square the night Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin was assassinated in 1995 and has remained deeply affected by the memory. She later held a cabinet position as Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Development and was the first woman to serve as French Consul-General to Quebec. She was also the first woman to serve as Adviser on Africa to President François Hollande, a job more commonly known as “Madame Afrique”. Amb. Le Gal has also worked in Madrid and Brussels and is widely considered an expert on security affairs. She has been decorated as Knight of the National Order of Merit (2008), Knight of the Legion of Honor (2012), Commander of the Order of Merit of Mali, Niger and Guinea, and Officer of the National Order of the Lion (Senegal). She is a graduate of the Institute of Political Studies of Paris.

**Prof. Leo Leiderman** is a Professor of Economics at Tel-Aviv University and the Chief Economic Advisor of Bank Hapoalim. An international expert, researcher, and lecturer on topics related to monetary policy, international finance, central banking, inflation targeting, emerging markets, capital inflows, global asset allocation, international banking, and macroeconomic and financial global forecasts. Prof. Leiderman has published more than 70 articles in professional journals and has written or edited 7 books. Served as advisor to the International Monetary Fund, The World Bank, the Inter American Development Bank, and the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Prof. Leiderman has provided policy advice on monetary policy, exchange rates, and inflation targeting to various central banks, such as Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Georgia, Mexico, Poland, and Turkey. Holds a BA in Economics from The Hebrew University of Jerusalem and an MA and PhD in Economics from The University of Chicago.

**Dr. Noam Lemelshtrich-Latar** is the founding Dean and Chair of the Daniel Pearl International Journalism Institute of the Sammy Ofer School of Communications, IDC Herzliya. A pioneer of new media research and education, among the first to study and publish on interactive communication and the integration of feedback technology into small group discussions. Dr. Lemelshtrich-Latar was one of the founders of the Community Dialog Project in the Human Machine Systems Laboratory at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. His current research focuses on data mining and the influence of artificial intelligence on the media. Dr. Lemelshtrich-Latar taught and conducted research at the Hebrew University, Tel-Aviv University where he was among founders of the school of journalism, and Ben-Gurion University.

**Hon. Marcel Lettre** is the Vice President for National Security at Lockheed Martin, and the former U.S. Under Secretary of Defense for Intelligence. As Under Secretary, Lettre was the principal intelligence advisor to the Secretary of Defense. He exercised authority, direction, and control on behalf of the Secretary of Defense over all intelligence and security organizations within the Department of Defense. In this capacity, He was also designated as the Director of Defense Intelligence in the Office of the Director of National Intelligence and reported to the Director. Mr. Lettre holds a BA from the University of the South, Sewanee, Tennessee and an MA from Harvard's Kennedy School of Government.

**Dr. Ariel (Eli) Levite** is a Nonresident Senior Fellow at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, and the former Principal Deputy Director General for Policy at the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission. Dr. Levite has also served as the Deputy National Security Adviser for Defense Policy and was Head of the Bureau of International Security and Arms Control (an assistant secretary position) at the Israeli Ministry of Defense. Before his government service, Dr. Levite worked for five years as a Senior Research Associate and Head of the Project on Israeli Security at the Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies (subsequently renamed INSS)

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**Dr. Alon Levkowitz** is the Chair of the Department of Social Sciences and Civics at Beit-Berl College, and a Research Fellow at the Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies, Bar-Ilan University. Dr. Levkowitz additionally teaches courses on the foreign and security policies of Asian nations, International Organizations in Asia and Korean politics and history. His PhD dissertation (2005 Hebrew University of Jerusalem) analyzed the defense policies of the United States' allies in Asia: Japan, South Korea, and the Philippines. His research includes security and international relations issues in North East Asia. Dr. Levkowitz has published articles on Arms control in Asia, Korea-Middle East relations, U.S. forces in Asia and others.

**Prof. Yagil Levy** is a Professor at the Department of Sociology, Political Science and Communication of the Open University of Israel. Additionally, serves as a Visiting Fellow in the Department of Political and Social Sciences at the European University Institute, Florence, Italy. A Board of Editors Member of Res Militaris- European Journal of Military Studies and a Board of Editors Member of Armed Forces & Society. Previously the Aaron and Cecile Goldman Visiting Israeli Professor at Georgetown University. Holds a PhD in Political Science from Tel Aviv University. His Doctoral Dissertation: The Role of the Military Sphere in the Construction of the Social-Political Order in Israel: The Conduct of the Arab-Israeli Conflict as a Statist Control Strategy.

**Mr. Avigdor Liberman** is the Minister of Defense of Israel. The founder and Chairman of the Israel Beiteinu Party. Mr. Liberman previously served as Minister of National Infrastructure, Minister of Transportation, Minister of Strategic Affairs, Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister. Holds a BA in Social Sciences from The Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Adv. Avi Licht** is the Deputy Attorney General of Israel For Administration and Special Functions. Previously served as the Deputy Attorney General (Economic-Fiscal). After graduating from law school, he interned for Supreme Court Judge Theodor Or. After his internship, he was the first Israeli Scholar of the Hauser Global Scholarship Program at the University of New-York. Holds an LLB with honors from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and an LLM from the New-York University's School of Law.

**Amb. Dr. Alon Liel** is the Former Ambassador of Israel to Turkey and former Director-General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He served for almost three decades in the Israeli Foreign Service in different positions, among them: Ambassador to South Africa and Consul General to the South-East U.S. He also served as Director-General of the Ministry of Economy and Planning (1994-1997). Amb. Liel holds a PhD in International Relations from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Ms. Tali Lipkin-Shahak** is a Journalist, Broadcaster and the Head of the Defense Desk at Galei Tzahal (IDF Radio). Ms. Lipkin-Shahak additionally serves as Chief Editor and Anchor of the show "Security Zone". In 1982 she was appointed to be the Head Military Reporter for "Davarr" newspaper, becoming the first woman in Israel to serve in such a position. For seven years Ms. Lipkin-Shahak hosted the television show "The Third Time" in Telad and "Erev Hadash". She has been involved in editing documentaries such as "Moments in October", "Milkud 82" and "Children Write to Rabin".

**MK Tzipi Livni** is the Chairperson of the Hatnuah Party and a Member of Knesset for the Zionist Union Party. MK Livni served as a Minister in the cabinets of Prime Ministers Ariel Sharon and Ehud Olmert

from 2001 to 2009, most notably as Minister of Foreign Affairs from 2006 to 2009, during which she led the peace talks with the Palestinians. After the 2009 elections, MK Livni served as Leader of the Opposition. As the Leader of the liberal Hatnuah Party MK Livni served as Minister of Justice in Prime Minister Netanyahu's third government. She also led the Ministerial Committee on Legislation, was charged with overseeing Israel's diplomatic initiatives with the United States and Europe and was the Chief Negotiator in the peace negotiations. In December 2014, she teamed up with Labor Party Chief and Opposition Leader Isaac Herzog to form a joint list, the Zionist Union for the 2015 elections. MK Livni is a graduate of Bar-Ilan University's Faculty of Law.

**Hon. Mary Beth Long** is the former U.S. Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs; Co-Founder & Principal of Global Alliance Advisors LLC, and the Founder & Principal of M B Long & Associates PLLC. Ms. Long was the first woman confirmed by the U.S. Senate as Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs in the Office of the Secretary of Defense, and as Chair of NATO's High Level Group (HLG), responsible for NATO's nuclear policy. In her Defense Department roles, she also acted as Principal Deputy Secretary of Defense on the Middle East, Africa, the Western Hemisphere, Asia, and Southeast Asia; and was the Deputy Secretary of Defense for Counter Narcoterrorism with a budget of over \$1 billion. In addition, Ms. Long has more than a decade of Central Intelligence Agency operational experience (1986–99) on terrorism and other security issues. Ms. Long Holds a BA with honors from Pennsylvania State University and in 2016 received its Distinguished Alumni Award, she also holds a JD from the Washington and Lee University School of Law.

**Dr. Esther Lopatin** is the Director of the Center for European Studies at the IDC Herzliya. From 2005 to 2010, she was a Professorial Lecturer at the George Washington University's Political Science Department, teaching courses on EU politics and International Relations Theory. She was also a Visiting Scholar at the Institute for the Study of International Migration (ISIM) at Georgetown University, and prior to her graduation, she worked as a Transatlantic Fellow at the German Marshall Fund in Washington DC, where she provided policy advice on immigration and border security issues. Dr. Lopatin was also a Visiting Professor at Sciences Po Lille, France, where she taught a course on EU Immigration and Asylum Policy. Holds a PhD in Political Science from the Ludwig-Maximilians University of Munich, for which she obtained a fellowship from the German Academic Exchange Service.

**Mr. Joey Low** is the founder of "Israel at Heart" and the Founder of Star Farm Ventures, an early stage investing incubator bringing Israeli startups to the U.S. market. He studied and lived in Israel and developed a program for bringing Israeli students to the U.S. on advocacy missions. Among other things, Mr. Low is the founder of Israel at Heart Fellowship Program. Mr. Low also started the Ethiopian Israeli, Israel at Heart scholarship program at the IDC 12 years ago. There are over 45 Ethiopian Israelis studying there currently with over 100 graduates having completed their studies who are active members of the job market in Israel. He also began giving scholarships to African refugees at the IDC 7 years ago. There are 8 new students this year, with 20 having graduated already. Mr. Low believes that business is yet another way to underscore the importance of Israeli intellect and creativity which is why he started Star Farm Ventures, which invests exclusively in Israeli start-ups.

**Prof. Edward N. Luttwak**, ENL Associates. Is a consultant to governments and international enterprises. A former Senior Associate at the Center for Strategic and International Studies of Washington, D.C. Serves or has served as a consultant to the U.S. National Security Council, the White House Chief of Staff, the U.S. Department of Defense, U.S. Department of State, U.S. Army, U.S. Air Force, and several allied governments. Prof. Luttwak has taught at Johns Hopkins University and Georgetown University and has been an Invited Lecturer at universities and higher military schools in numerous countries. His books have been



published in 23 languages. Prof. Luttwak has attended schools in Sicily and England. Holds a BSc in Economics from the London School of Economics, a PhD from Johns Hopkins University, and an LLD Honoris Causa from the University of Bath, U.K., and Speaks several languages.

**Mr. Eric Lynn** is a Senior Fellow, at the Center for a New American Security, and a Former Senior Advisor to the Secretary of Defense, United States Department of Defense. Mr. Lynn additionally runs a strategic consulting business, serving clients with such diverse needs as national security strategy, international dynamics, and business strategy. Prior to joining CNAS, Mr. Lynn served as a Senior Advisor to the Secretary of Defense and as Special Advisor on the Middle East in the Policy Office of the Secretary of Defense. He advised three U.S. Secretaries of Defense (Gates, Panetta, and Hagel) at the Pentagon, as well as the Undersecretaries for Policy, focusing on National Security and a range of Middle East issues. Mr. Lynn worked personally for the Secretary of Defense and served as Senior Policy Advisor to General John Allen. Notably, Mr. Lynn served as the Secretary's lead on the Iron Dome counter rocket system since 2009 and was the Secretary of Defense's representative to the State Department's Israeli-Palestinian negotiations team. Mr. Lynn studied International Relations, History and Business at Northwestern University, additionally studied at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, and holds a law degree from Georgetown University.

**Ms. Yaela Machlis** is the Mayor of Yehud-Monosson. A lawyer by trade, she is a graduate of Tel Aviv University's Faculty of Economics and Management and of Bar-Ilan University's Faculty of Law.

**Amb. Zvi Magen** is a Senior Research Fellow at INSS and the former Ambassador of Israel to Russia and to Ukraine. He joined the INSS research staff following a long career in Israel's Foreign Service. In the years 1999-2006 he served as head of the "Nativ" organization, the Prime Minister's Office liaison group for the Former Soviet Union and Jewish diaspora affairs, and in 2006-2009 he served as the Head of the Institute for Eurasian Studies at IDC Herzliya. Amb. Magen also served in IDF Military Intelligence, completing his service with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel.

**Mr. David B. Makovsky** is the Ziegler Distinguished Fellow, Director of the Project on the Middle East Peace Process and the Irwin Levy Family Program on the U.S.-Israel Strategic Relationship at The Washington Institute for Near East Policy. He is also an Adjunct Professor in Middle East studies at Johns Hopkins University's Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS). In 2013-2014, he worked in the Office of the U.S. Secretary of State, serving as a Senior Advisor to the Special Envoy for Israeli-Palestinian Negotiations. Mr. Makovsky is a lifetime member of the Council on Foreign Relations and the London-based International Institute for Strategic Studies. His commentary on the peace process and the Arab-Israeli conflict has appeared in publications such as the New York Times, Washington Post, Los Angeles Times, Wall Street Journal and many more. Mr. Makovsky has testified before the full U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, the full U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Foreign Affairs, and on multiple occasions before the House of Representatives Committee on Foreign Affairs Middle East Subcommittee. Holds a BA from Columbia University and an MA in Middle East studies from Harvard University.

**Col. (res.) Pesach Malovany** is a Former Senior Researcher at the IDF Intelligence Directorate. Currently serves as an Independent Researcher focusing on Arab militaries. During his career he served in various positions within the IDF Intelligence Directorate, specializing in intelligence gathering and analysis.

**Dr. Yossi Mann** is the Chairman of the Department of Middle East Studies at Bar-Ilan University. Dr. Mann is also a researcher at the Institute for Policy and Strategy (IPS) at the IDC. Dr. Mann's research focuses on the commodities market, the renewable energy industry in the EU and on issues related to the oil and gas industries in the Middle East. Dr. Mann attended Oxford University for his post-doctoral research.

**Dr. Ronit Marzan** is a Research Fellow and Chaikin Chair in Geostrategy at The University of Haifa, and a Research Associate at the Forum for Regional Thinking (FORTH). Dr. Marzan's research focuses on Palestinian politics and society in Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza. She also teaches at the School of Political Science at the University of Haifa.

**Dr. Shavit Matias** is the former Deputy Attorney General of Israel; Head of the Global Affairs and Conflict Resolution Program at The Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, IDC Herzliya, and a Fellow at The Hoover Institution, Stanford University. Between 2004 and 2013 Dr. Matias was the Deputy Attorney General of Israel in charge of international issues. In that capacity, she advised the government on policy and law regarding many international matters. She was a member of Israeli National Security Council teams on a range of national security challenges, international law, Middle East policy, terrorism, and international conflicts. She Headed interministerial committees examining and advising on questions of law, policy, and national security and worked with colleagues from around the world in developing international mechanisms and law. Dr. Matias holds an LLB from Tel-Aviv University, an LLM from Georgetown University and a PhD in International Law from George Washington University.

**Dr. Doron Matza** is a Research Associate at the Forum for Regional Thinking and a Researcher, at the INSS. Previously held senior positions in Israel's security and intelligence establishment, Managed the Research Division for Strategy and Policy at the Prime Minister's Office from 1993 to 2014. Holds a PhD from Ben Gurion University in Middle Eastern History focusing on hegemonic discourse in the Israeli ruling establishment towards the Palestinian minority.

**Ms. Sharona Mazalian Levi**, Alliance Center for Iranian Studies (ACIS), Tel Aviv University. Dr. Mazalian Levi also serves as the Spokesperson of Bank Hapoalim. Previously the Spokesperson and Head of Investor Education at Israel Securities Authority (ISA). Before joining the ISA, she served as Media Advisor to the Minister of Finance Dr. Yuval Steinitz. She also served as a Spokesperson Officer in the IDF between 2004 and 2008. Dr. Mazalian Levi additionally serves as an Adjunct Lecturer on spokesman-ship and political communications at the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, IDC Herzliya. She holds a PhD, an MA with honors in Middle Eastern Studies, and a BA in Political Science and Middle Eastern studies from Tel Aviv University. Her thesis explored the instrumental role of media-based indoctrination in establishing the Islamic revolution in Iran.

**Hon. Brett McGurk** is the Special Presidential Envoy for the Global Coalition to Counter ISIL at the U.S. Department of State. In this assignment, Mr. McGurk leads a global coalition of 75 members and helps coordinate all aspects of U.S. policy related to campaign against ISIL. Mr. McGurk previously served as Deputy Special Presidential Envoy from September 2014 until November 2015. Prior to that, he served as Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Iraq and Iran in the Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs from August 2013 until his current appointment. In the Obama administration, Mr. McGurk served as a Senior Advisor in the Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs with a focus on Iraq and other regional initiatives, as a special advisor to the National Security Staff, and as Senior Advisor to Ambassadors Crocker, Hill, and Jeffrey in Baghdad. During the Bush administration, from 2005 to 2009, McGurk served as Director for Iraq and then as Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Iraq and Afghanistan. Before joining government service, Mr. McGurk was

a Law Clerk for the late Chief Justice Rehnquist on the Supreme Court's 2001-2002 Term. Mr. McGurk holds a BA in Political Science from the University of Connecticut, and a JD from Columbia University.

**Prof. Yoram Meital** is the Chair of the Chaim Herzog Center for Middle Eastern Studies & Diplomacy, Ben-Gurion University. Prof. Meital's research focuses on Political history of Middle Eastern societies and Foreign Policy and International Relations. His current project focuses on two key issues: Imprisonment of political opponents in Egypt and elsewhere in the Middle East, and the Jewish community and heritage in modern Egypt. Prof. Meital holds a PhD in Middle Eastern History from the University of Haifa.

**Mr. Ran Melamed** is the Deputy Director for Communication and Social Policy at Yedid- the Association for Community Empowerment. Mr. Melamed has garnered widespread respect for his work in public policy advocacy, grassroots lobbying and campaign development with a wide range of communities and organizations. He is responsible for the almost daily media attention that Yedid receives in a variety of media outlets. Before joining Yedid, Mr. Melamed held positions as Deputy Director of the Association for the Preservation of Historic Sites in Israel, Spokesman for the Ministry of Education and the Ministry of Energy. Mr. Melamed also has extensive experience as a guest journalist in major newspapers and television programs. Mr. Melamed is a graduate of Tel Aviv University.

**Prof. Rafi Melnick** is a Professor at the Tiomkin School of Economics and the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, IDC Herzliya. He is a Member of the Board of Directors of the Institute for Policy and Strategy at the IDC. Prof. Melnick was previously the Provost of the IDC Herzliya, the Dean of the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy and a member of the monetary committee of the Bank of Israel. Prof. Melnick additionally served as Deputy Director for Research at the Bank of Israel and lectured at various universities including the Hebrew University, Boston University, and the University of California, Davis. He developed the Melnick Index, a state of the economy index for the Israeli economy, which is regularly published by the IDC. He earned his PhD in economics from the University of California, Berkeley.

**Mr. Nadav Mendelson** is the Chairperson of the IDC Student Union.

**MK Merav Michaeli** is a Member of Knesset for The Zionist Union Party. She Chairs the Zionist Union Parliamentary Group and coordinates the Opposition. Since her election to the Knesset, MK Michaeli has been a Member of the Foreign Affairs and Defense Committee and its subcommittees. She is also Member of the House Committee. Prior to politics, MK Michaeli was involved in the establishment of the Galgalatz and Radio Tel-Aviv radio stations. She lectured at universities and colleges on media and gender. For over 20 years, MK Michaeli has been involved in feminist activism, seeking to promote women and equal rights for women. She also strives to promote the rights of minorities, worker rights and the promotion of peace. In 1997 she founded Ezrat Nashim, to promote assistance centers for victims and survivors of sexual assault. She is Member of the Executive Committee of the Israel Peace Initiative and a Member of the Directorate of the Israel Women's Network.

**Ms. Liora Minka** is the Chairperson of Emunah. A former Inspector at the Ministry of Education, where she coordinated youth leadership program, and a Lecturer in the School of Education at Bar-Ilan University. Ms. Minka also serves as a Member of the Board of Trustees of the Cameri Theater. Ms. Minka is a Graduate of Bar-Ilan University.

**Prof. Alex Mintz** is the Provost of IDC Herzliya; President of the Israeli Political Science Association, and the Director of The Initiative for an Inclusive Israeli Society. He served as Chair of the Herzliya Conference series and as Director of the Institute for Policy and Strategy (IPS) from 2014-2016 and as Dean of the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy at IDC from 2008-2014. Prof. Mintz serves as Editor-in-Chief of the journal, Political Psychology, and editorial board member of the journals American Political Science Review, International Studies Quarterly, Foreign Policy Analysis, International Studies Perspective, Open Political Science Journal, Advances in Political Psychology and the new international journal, Research, and Politics. He also served as Associate Editor of the Yale-based Journal of Conflict Resolution (2004-2009) and as Editor of the University of Chicago Press book series in Leadership and Decision Making in the International Arena. Prof. Mintz is the author of the widely read book, Understanding Foreign Policy Decision Making (with Karl DeRouen), Cambridge University Press, 2010 as well as 9 other books and edited volumes.

**Prof. Shaul Mishal** is the head of Middle East Studies at the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy and Strategy, IDC. Prof. Mishal Founded and Directed the Center for Israeli Arab Studies, authored and co-authored numerous books and articles on subjects related to Arab and Islamic politics and culture, and Palestinian society and politics. Previously served as a Visiting Professor at Yale University, Visiting Scholar at the Center for International Affairs at Harvard and Senior Fellow at the Harvard School of Public Health. Holds a PhD in Political Science from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and completed Post-Doctoral Studies at Yale University. In addition, Prof. Mishal consulted extensively in both the public and private sectors, providing strategic insights to private and public corporations, governmental bodies and NGOs.

**Dr. Antonio Missiroli** is the Assistant Secretary General of NATO for Emerging Security Challenges. prior to joining NATO, Dr. Antonio Missiroli was the Director of the European Union Institute for Security Studies (EUISS) in Paris (2012-17). Previously, Dr. Missiroli was Adviser at the Bureau of European Policy Advisers (BEPA) of the European Commission (2010-2012); Director of Studies at the European Policy Centre in Brussels (2005-2010) and Senior Research Fellow at the W/EU Institute for Security Studies in Paris (1998-2005). As well as being a professional journalist, Dr. Missiroli has also taught at Bath and Trento as well as Boston University, SAIS/Johns Hopkins, at the College of Europe (Bruges) and Sciences Po (Paris). Dr. Missiroli holds a PhD in Contemporary History from the Scuola Normale Superiore (Pisa) and a Master's in International Public Policy from SAIS/Johns Hopkins University.

**MK Shuli Moalem-Refaeli** is a Member of Knesset for Habayit Hayehudi Party. Prior to entering politics, she attended Shaare Zedek Nursing School, where she earned a degree and became a registered nurse. She also holds an MA. in Industrial Engineering and Management with a specialization in health management from Ben-Gurion University. She is a clinical CT expert for children as well as a risk management specialist.

**Dr. Amit Mor** is the CEO of Eco Energy and a Professor at the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, IDC Herzliya. Dr. Mor Holds a PhD in Energy, Environmental and Mineral Economics from Pennsylvania State University. The topic of his dissertation was "Natural Gas Projects in the Developing World: An Empirical Evaluation of Merits, Obstacles, and Risks". He did his graduate studies in economics and business administration, as well as his BA degree in Economics, Finance, and Psychology at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

**Ms. Sigal Moran** is the Mayor of Bnei-Shimon.

**Brig. Gen. (res.) Hagai Mordechai** is the former Chief of Staff for the IDF Ground Forces HQ and Former Commander of the Paratroopers Special Forces Reconnaissance Unit. He is also an Associate

at the International Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT), IDC Herzliya. Holds a Bachelor's in Political Science and Middle Eastern Studies from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, and a Master's in National Security from the Faculty of Political Sciences at the University of Haifa and the College of National Security.

**Brig. Gen. (res.) Jacob Nagel** is a professor at The Faculty of Aerospace Engineering, Technion; former Head of the National Security Council and National Security Advisor to the Prime Minister. Prof. Nagel previously served as the Head of The Strategic and Defense Policy Directorate at the National Security Council. Prof. Nagel additionally served in other high-ranking positions at The Ministry of Defense's Directorate of Defense Research & Development. Holds a BSc in Industrial Engineering and Management from The Technion and an MBA from Tel-Aviv University.

**Prof. Suzie Navot** is a Professor of Law at the Haim Striks School of Law, The College of Management Academic Studies. She is a Visiting Professor at the Sorbonne, Paris, and at the National Security College. She has served on several public committees, including the Public Committee appointed to prepare an Ethics Code for the Israeli Parliament (Knesset). She has prepared many written opinions for the Knesset Committees and other government institutions. Prof. Navot has been cited in the international media for commentary on Israeli constitutional and parliamentary legal issues. In 2010 she was awarded the "Ometz" award for special public involvement in the fight against corruption and for raising public awareness on proper government. In June 2014, Prof. Navot was selected to serve on the Executive Council of the International Association of Constitutional Law. Prof. Navot studied Language and French Literature at Tel Aviv University and at the same time started her law degree. She is a cum laude LLB graduate and a magna cum laude MA graduate in Public Policy. Her doctorate at the Faculty of Law at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem is on the immunity of Members of Knesset.

**Mr. Adi Nes** is a Photographer and International Artist. a prominent photographer working in Israel today. His work, which often borrows iconic images from the history of art and the history of photography, deals with humanity and masculinity in the perspective of the Israeli identity.

**Ms. Irina Nevzlin** is the Chair of the Board of Directors of the Museum of the Jewish People at Beit Hatfutsot and President of the Nadav Foundation. As President of Nadav, Ms. Nevzlin oversees the strategic management of the foundation, which supports initiatives that promote Jewish Peoplehood, builds collective Jewish identity and forges lasting ties between Jews around the world. Ms. Nevzlin previously worked in government relations, lobbying and strategic communications in both Moscow and London, and has extensive experience in public relations for private and non-profit organizations. Ms. Nevzlin holds a BA and an MA in Economics from Moscow Lomonosov State University.

**Hon. Amb. Victoria Nuland** is the Chief Executive Officer at the Center for a New American Security, and the former U.S. Assistant Secretary of State for European and Eurasian Affairs. Amb. Nuland additionally serves as a Senior Advisor at the Boston Consulting Group, and a Brady-Johnson Distinguished Practitioner in the Grand Strategy Program at Yale University. Prior to joining CNAS, Amb. Nuland was a Senior Counselor at Albright Stonebridge Group and a Brookings Institution Non-Resident Senior Fellow .A U.S. Diplomat for 32 years, Amb. Nuland held various high-ranking Positions prior to her appointment as Assistant Secretary. Appointments such as State Department Spokesperson during Secretary Clinton's tenure, U.S. Ambassador to NATO during President Bush's second term, and as Deputy National Security Advisor to Vice President Cheney from 2003-2005. Amb. Nuland has a Bachelor's in History and International Relations from Brown University.



**MK Amir Ohana** is a Member of Knesset for the Likud Party. He serves on the Foreign Affairs and Defense Committee.

**Ms. Yuval Ofer** is the Spokesperson of Israel Women's Network. Previously the Press Secretary of MK Dov Khenin and a Researcher for Channel 10's London and Kirschenbaum Program. Holds a BA in Philosophy from Tel Aviv University.

**Mr. Amir Oren** is a Government and Defense Commentator for the Walla News Digital Network. Previously a Senior Correspondent and Columnist for Haaretz and a Member of the newspaper's Editorial Board. He is a frequent commentator on Israeli TV and radio, Mr. Oren served as the CBS News consultant in Tel Aviv during the 2003 Iraqi Freedom campaign and during the 2006 hostilities between Israel and Hezbollah in Lebanon. Over the years he has been a guest on TV and radio stations, including NBC, BBC, VOA, and Al-Jazeera. He has contributed articles to The New Republic and The Economist. He is often invited to lecture at various academic institutes and military colleges and to participate in NATO and European Union seminars. Mr. Oren studied Government and International Relations at Tel Aviv University and George Washington University.

**Mr. Tamir Pardo** is the Former Head of the Mossad (2011-2016). During more than forty years in the Israeli defense community Mr. Pardo held various staff and operational commands. Beginning with his military service as an officer in the elite Sayeret Matkal Unit and as part of the team that established the elite Shaldag Unit. Having joined Mossad in 1979, Mr. Pardo served in an operational unit and advanced through the ranks until he was appointed head of the Special Ops. Division. In 2002, Pardo was appointed Deputy Head of the Mossad. He then established the organization's Operations Directorate and commanded it. Mr. Pardo's term as Head of the Mossad was characterized by contending with regional upheavals. All the while Mossad's special capabilities were improved; intelligence and operational cooperation with foreign countries was expanded, including with countries that did not have diplomatic relations with Israel; and interfaces with Israel's other security bodies — ISA, IDF, etc. — were upgraded. The Mossad also received five Israel Security Awards for daring and groundbreaking operations. Pardo Holds a BA in Political Science from Tel Aviv University.

**Prof. David Passig** of The Graduate School of Education at Bar-Ilan University. There, he serves as the Head of the Graduate Program in Information & Communication Technologies (ICT) as well as the Virtual Reality Laboratory. He is a Futurist, a Lecturer and Consultant who specializes in technological, social and educational futures. Prof. Passig has consulted many institutes, and companies in Israel, Asia, Europe and North America. He lectures in colleges, universities, professional associations, governments and financial institutions. Holds a PhD in Future Studies from the University of Minnesota.

**Mr. Sami Peretz** is a Senior Writer, Commentator and former Editor of TheMarker. Holds a BA in Business Administration from the College of Management Academic Studies in Rishon-Lezion, Israel and an MBA from Tel-Aviv University's Executive Program.

**Ms. Smadar Perry** is the Senior Middle East Editor for Yediot Aharonot. MS. Perry additionally serves as the Editor and Broadcaster of a weekly radio show on latest developments in The Middle East.

**Mr. Ophir Pines-Paz** is the Head of the Local Government Institute at Tel Aviv University, and the former Minister of Interior of Israel. As a former Member of Knesset, Mr. Pines-Paz previously held two major government positions. He served both as a Portfolio Minister and as a Member of the Cabinet: From

2005 to 2006, as part of the Ariel Sharon Government, Mr. Pines-Paz served as the Minister of Interior. During 2006, as part of the Ehud Olmert Government, he served as the Minister of Science, Culture, and Sport and was a Member of the Foreign Affairs and Defense Cabinet. Mr. Pines-Paz holds a BA in International Relations from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, and an MA in Public Policy from Tel Aviv University.

**Amb. Alon Pinkas** is the former Consul General of Israel in New York. He also served as Chief of Staff to former Foreign Ministers David Levy and Shlomo Ben-Ami and was a Member of the Israeli delegation to the Israel-Syria peace talks in 2000. Amb. Pinkas holds a BA in Political Science (summa cum laude) from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, and a Master's in Government and Politics (cum laude) from Georgetown University.

**Mr. Dan Propper** is the Chairman of the Board of Directors at the Osem Group. He additionally serves on the International Board of The Weizmann Institute of Science. Previously served as the CEO of the Osem Group and as President of The Manufacturers Association of Israel. Holds a Bachelor's in Chemical Engineering and Food Engineering from the Technion.

**Amb. Ron Prosor** is the Head of the Abba Eban Institute for International Diplomacy at the Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy, IDC Herzliya, and the former Israeli Representative to the United Nations. Amb. Prosor is also a Distinguished Fellow at the Hudson Institute. Between 2004 and 2007, Amb. Prosor served as the Director General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, overseeing Israel's 2005 disengagement from Gaza. Subsequently, Amb. Prosor spent four years as Israel's Ambassador to the United Kingdom, where he earned plaudits for his articulate and forthright defense of Israel's position, publishing numerous articles throughout the British press and addressing the widest possible range of audiences throughout the country. Amb. Prosor's previous overseas service included roles in Washington, London, and Bonn. Amb. Prosor holds an MA in Political Science from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, where he graduated with distinction.

**Ms. Malka Puterkovsky** is an Educator and Author. She has been a Student and Teacher of Talmud and Jewish law for over thirty years and has been involved in Talmud teaching training programs as well as writing the curricula for the Ministry of Education. Ms. Puterkovsky was one of the founders of the Takana Forum which fights sexual abuse. Sits on various Boards including the Ma'aleh School of Television, Film & the Arts, Mavoi Satum, and the Koby Mandell Foundation. She recently published a book about the challenges of life from a halachic-moral point of view. Holds a BA in Jewish Studies from Bar-Ilan University, an MA in Talmud Studies from Tel Aviv University and was awarded an Honorary Doctorate from Bar-Ilan University.

**Mr. John Raine CMG OBE** is a Senior Consulting Fellow, IISS. Mr. Raine's research focuses on current and emergent themes that cross geographic boundaries, the use of proxies, the use of non-kinetic force as a means of projecting power, and the potential of alternative approaches to conflict resolution. In addition, Mr. Raine is looking at how an understanding of these themes can help governments, armed forces and multinational businesses to mitigate risk. Prior to joining IISS Mr. Raine served for 33 years at The UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office. His postings included Kuwait, Syria, Saudi Arabia, Baghdad and Islamabad. In addition to diplomatic work, Mr. Raine worked extensively with UK Armed Forces on deployed operations in Afghanistan and Iraq and, in the UK, on strategy and future capabilities. As a senior member of the National Security Community Mr. Raine contributed to the design and implementation of UK defence and security strategy, and managed relationships with a wide range of international security partners.

**Mr. Amir Rapaport** is the Founder & Editor of IsraelDefense and Cybertech. An expert on the IDF, military technologies, and Israeli military industries. Formerly a military correspondent for Yediot Ahronot. Rapaport holds a BA in Economics from Ben-Gurion University and is a PhD candidate at Bar-Ilan University.

**Amb. Zvi Rav-Ner** is the Former Deputy Director General for Euro-Asia Affairs at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Amb. Rav-Ner also served as the Ambassador of Israel to Poland from 2009-2014. Holds a BA in Hebrew Literature from Tel Aviv University.

**Prof. Uriel Reichman** is the President and Founder of IDC Herzliya. Before establishing the IDC, Prof. Reichman was the Dean of the Faculty of Law at Tel Aviv University. Prof. Reichman also served as the Dean of Ramot Mishpat College, chaired the "Constitution for Israel" Movement, headed the Human Rights Committee of Israel's Bar Association and was a member of a number of public and governmental commissions. Prof. Reichman additionally serves as a member of the Directorate of the Institute for Policy and Strategy at IDC. An expert in the field of Property Law, Prof. Reichman earned his Doctorate in Law from the University of Chicago. Prof. Reichman also holds an LLB and LLM from the Hebrew University in Jerusalem. In 2010, Prof. Reichman was awarded an honorary doctorate by Heinrich Heine University in Düsseldorf, Germany.

**Ms. Ifat Reshef** is the Director of the Department for Jordan, Syria, and Lebanon in the Middle East Division of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. A Lawyer by training. Having joined the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1993, Ms. Reshef has worked in the Ministry's Legal Department, as well as at the Center for Political Research. She has served twice at the Israeli Embassy in Cairo, where she held in her second tour of duty the post of Deputy Ambassador. She also served as the Cultural Attache' at the Israeli Embassy in Rome.

**H.E. Reuven (Ruvi) Rivlin** is the President of the State of Israel. President Rivlin served in the Israeli Knesset as a member of the Likud party since 1988 and until his election as President in 2014. During his tenure in the Knesset, President Rivlin served as Minister of Communications (2001-2003) and as Speaker of the Knesset (16th and 18th Knessets). President Rivlin is one of Israel's most prominent advocates for democracy, free speech and political pluralism and is a recipient of the prestigious "Knight of Quality Government" award from the Movement for Quality Government in Israel. President Rivlin Holds a degree in Law from the Hebrew University.

**Mr. Matthew Rojansky** is Director of the Kennan Institute at the Woodrow Wilson Center. An expert on U.S. relations with the states of the former Soviet Union, especially Russia, Ukraine, Belarus, and Moldova, he has advised governments, intergovernmental organizations, and major private actors on conflict resolution and efforts to enhance shared security throughout the Euro-Atlantic and Eurasian region. Previously, Mr. Rojansky was Deputy Director of the Russia and Eurasia Program at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. There, he founded Carnegie's Ukraine Program, led a multi-year project to support U.S.-Russia health cooperation, and created a track-two task force to promote resolution of the Moldova-Transnistria conflict. He also served as an Embassy Policy Specialist at the U.S. Embassy in Kyiv, Ukraine, and as a Visiting Scholar in the Research Division at the NATO Defense College. Mr. Rojansky holds an AB from Harvard College and a JD from Stanford Law School.

**Prof. Alon Rosen** is a Professor at the Efi Arazi School of Computer Science at IDC Herzliya previously a Post-Doctoral Fellow at the Cryptography Group of Massachusetts Institute of Technology's

Computer Science and AI Lab, and a Post-Doctoral Fellow at the Center for Research on Computation and Society at Harvard University's Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science. His main fields of interest are Cryptography and Computational Complexity. Holds a PhD from the Weizmann Institute of Science.

**Amb. Jacob Rosen** is the former Israeli Ambassador to Jordan. Currently a Senior Counselor at the Center for Political Research at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Israel. Amb. Rosen is a veteran diplomat, his former posts include Atlanta, New Delhi, Cairo, New York, London, and Hauge. In November 2002, he took up the post of Political Advisor for International Affairs to the Mayor of Jerusalem. Rosen was born in Poland and immigrated to Israel at the age of 9. Holds a BA in Middle Eastern Studies from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. He is fluent in Polish, Dutch, English, Arabic, and Hebrew and is the author of "Crossing the Jordan River: The Journeys of an Israeli Diplomat" (Atlanta, 2004).

**Amb. Dr. Dennis Ross** is a Counselor and William Davidson Distinguished Fellow at The Washington Institute for Near East Policy; former Special Assistant to President Barack Obama and White House Coordinator for the Middle East, North Africa, and the Persian Gulf Region. He additionally served a year as Special Advisor to Secretary of State Hillary Clinton. Amb. Ross has played a leading role in shaping U.S. involvement in the Middle East peace process and dealing directly with the parties in negotiations. A highly skilled diplomat, Amb. Ross was U.S. point man on the peace process in both the George H. W. Bush and Bill Clinton administrations. He was instrumental in assisting Israelis and Palestinians to reach the 1995 Interim Agreement; he also successfully brokered the 1997 Hebron Accord, facilitated the 1994 Israel-Jordan peace treaty, and intensively worked to bring Israel and Syria together. Amb. Ross holds a PhD on Soviet decision-making from The University of California, Los Angeles.

**Justice (ret.) Elyakim Rubinstein** is the Vice President Emeritus of the Supreme Court of Israel. Prior to his appointment as Vice President of the Supreme Court, Justice Rubinstein served as a Justice on the Supreme Court, as a Judge in the Jerusalem District Court, as Chairman of the Central Elections Committee, the Attorney General of Israel, and other high ranking public service positions. In his position as Attorney General, he participated in negotiations with Syria (in 1999-2000) and in the Camp David Summit with the Palestinians in 2000, and as the Head of the Israeli Delegation to conferences on the subjects of Intolerance and Anti-Semitism (2001-2003). Justice Rubinstein is the recipient of the Gabriel Peace Prize for his part in the Peace Treaty with Jordan. He was awarded Honorary Doctorates by Yeshiva University in New York, the Jewish Theological Seminary in New York, and Bar-Ilan University. Justice Rubinstein has written books and articles on the subject of the Israel Supreme Court, public law in Israel, the history of Israel during the British Mandate, the history of the Arab-Israeli Conflict, and the peace process. He taught at Bar-Ilan University, Tel Aviv University and the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Graduated cum laude from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, with a Bachelor's in Hebrew Language and Arabic Literature and Language, and a Bachelor's in Law. Obtained a Master's in Contemporary Jewry (cum laude).

**Adv. Gideon Sa'ar** is the former Minister of Interior and Minister of Education. In 2017 Sa'ar announced an end to his hiatus and declared that he was returning to political life and public service. Adv. Sa'ar holds a BA in Political Science which he graduated cum laude and an LLB in law, both from Tel Aviv University.

**Ms. Orna Sadgat-Erez** is the Advisor to the Mayor for the Advancement of Women's Status and Head of the Women Administration at the Municipality of Herzliya. Prior to her current position, she served

as senior advisor to the Director-General of the Ministry of Education, Culture and Sports. In that capacity, she was one of the founders of “Atena” – a national project for promoting women participation in sports and other projects aimed at gender equality. Ms. Sadgat-Erez serves on the board of several public organizations, including ISEF – Israel Scholarship Education Foundation, Herzliya’s Sport Association – “Bnei Herzliya”, and the Israeli Olympic Committee’s Gender Equality Committee. In 2017, Ms. Sadgat-Erez was chosen to represent Israel on an international women leaders’ delegation of the U.S. Department of State titled “The Role of NGOs in Promoting Women’s Issues”. Ms. Sadgat-Erez earned a BA in Education Management & Organization and an MA in Public Policy, both from Tel Aviv University.

**Maj. Gen. (res.) Dr. Yom Tov Samia** is the former Commander of IDF Southern Command and the Founder & Owner of the Y. Sam Group. Dr. Samia additionally served as the Chairman of the Council for Regulating Sports and Betting. Dr. Samia is the author of a number of books, including “Leadership in Moments of Truth”. Holds a BA in General Studies from Tel Aviv University, an MA in Political Science and a PhD in Sociology and Political Science, both from the University of Haifa.

**Dr. Gary Samore** is the Executive Director for Research at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at the Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University. Dr. Samore is also a non-resident Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution and member of the Advisory Board for United Against Nuclear Iran (UANI), a non-profit organization that seeks to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons. Dr. Samore was previously a member of the Secretary of Energy Advisory Board (SEAB) under Secretary Ernest Moniz where he served until January 2017. Dr. Samore additionally served for four years as President Obama’s White House Coordinator for Arms Control and Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD), including as U.S. Sherpa for the 2010 Nuclear Security Summit in Washington, D.C. and the 2012 Nuclear Security Summit in Seoul, Korea. Dr. Samore was a National Science Foundation Fellow at Harvard University, where he received his MA and PhD in Government. While at Harvard, he was a pre-doctoral Fellow at what was then the Harvard Center for Science and International Affairs, later to become the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs.

**Mr. Gil Sapir** is the CEO of Shirbit Insurance Company. Mr. Sapir has led a distinguished career in the Israeli insurance industry over more than 20 years. Prior to joining Shirbit as Deputy CEO in 2010, he held senior executive positions in Migdal and Phoenix insurance groups. He has held his current position since 2012. Mr. Sapir earned his BA in Business Administration specializing in International Marketing and Sales from the College of Management.

**Ms. Tal Schneider** is the Diplomatic and Political Correspondent for Globes. A former Washington D.C. Correspondent. She Writes about Politics, Foreign Affairs and Gender.

**Prof. Michal Schwartz** is the Maurice and Ilse Katz Professorial Chair in Neuroimmunology, at the Weizmann Institute of Science, and the President of the International Society of Neuroimmunology (ISNI). Prof. Schwartz received a BSc (with distinction) in chemistry, from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and a PhD in Immunology from the Weizmann Institute of Science. She performed post-doctoral research in the neuroscience department at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, studying nerve regeneration. Prof. Schwartz’s research is focused on the role of innate and adaptive immunity in central nervous system (CNS) plasticity in health and disease, and on developing methodologies to manipulate the immune system for the benefit of the CNS under acute injuries, chronic neurodegenerative conditions, mental dysfunction, and brain aging. Her team’s multidisciplinary research program encompasses molecular and cellular neuroscience and immunology, as well as functional studies in animal experimental models.

**Dr. Andrew C. Scobell** is a Senior Political Scientist at the RAND Corporation. Prior to this, he was an Associate Professor of International Affairs at the George H. W. Bush School of Government and



Public Service and Director of the China Certificate Program at Texas A&M University. From 1999 until 2007, he was an Associate Research Professor in the Strategic Studies Institute at the U.S. Army War College and an Adjunct Professor of Political Science at Dickinson College, both located in Carlisle, Pennsylvania. His publications include *China in the Middle East: The Wary Dragon* (RAND, 2016), *PLA Influence on China's National Security Policymaking* (Stanford University Press, 2015), *China's Search for Security* (Columbia University Press, 2012), *China's Use of Military Force: Beyond the Great Wall and the Long March* (Cambridge University Press, 2003). Dr. Scobell was born and raised in Hong Kong and regularly makes research trips to the region. He earned a PhD in Political Science from Columbia University.

**Ms. Yifat Sela** is the CEO of Aluma. Holds a Master's in Gender Studies and a Master's in Law.

**MK. Dr. Nachman Shai** is the Chairman of the Lobby for Strengthening the Jewish People. Dr. Shai is a Member of Knesset for the Zionist Union Party. Prior to entering politics, Dr. Shai had a distinguished career in both public service and the private sector. He held numerous positions, including Press Secretary for the Israeli Delegation to the United Nations, Press Officer at the Israeli Embassy in Washington, D.C., Communications Consultant to the Minister of Defense, Commander and Chief Editor of Army Radio, IDF Spokesperson, Chairman of the Second TV and Radio Authority, Chairman of Channel 2 News Television Company, Chairman of the Israel Audience Research Board and Director General of the Ministry of Science, Culture and Sports. Dr. Shai holds a PhD in Communications and Political Science from Bar Ilan University. His Doctorate is on "Public Diplomacy and Low Intensity Conflict in Israel, 2000-2005" (November 2009).

**Ms. Tal Shalev** is the Political Correspondent for Walla! News. She previously served as the Diplomatic Correspondent for i24news, Deputy News Editor at Walla! News, and as Correspondent Coordinator and Editor of the front page for Ha'aretz. Ms. Shalev studied Political Science and Philosophy at Tel Aviv University.

**Mr. Hassan Abo-Shaaly** is the Founder and CEO of Hasoub. An Arab-Israeli entrepreneur, Mr. Abo-Shaaly founded Hasoub, a foundation with projects which aim to bring technology into the Arab society in Israel. As a result of his efforts and success, he was on Forbes' 30 under 30 list and The Marker's 40 promising young adults for 2017.

**Maj. Gen. (res.) Gadi Shamni** is the Executive Vice President of Land Systems at Israel Aerospace Industries; former IDF Commander of The Central Command, Military Secretary to the Prime Minister, and Defense Attaché to the U.S. Under Gen. Shamni's leadership, the IDF effectively established defense infrastructures and managed inter-divisional activities between settlement entities and Palestinian Authority entities. As Defense Attaché to the U.S. he was responsible for managing the strategic defense relations with the American government, defense entities and promoting Israel's interests overseas. Gen. Shamni holds a BA in Economics and Political Science from Bar Ilan University and a Master's in Defense Studies from the University of Haifa.

**Hon. Judge (ret.) Joseph H. Shapira** is the State Comptroller and Ombudsman of Israel. Judge Shapira previously served as a Judge in the Jerusalem District Court. As part of his reserve duty, Judge Shapira served as a Judge in the General Staff Court and as a Judge in the Military Court of Appeals in the Judea and Samaria District, holding the rank of Colonel. Between 2001–2003 Judge Shapira was Vice Chairman of the National Disciplinary Tribunal of the Israeli Bar Association. Judge Shapira holds an LLB from Hebrew University and a Master's in Criminology from the University of Leicester in England.

**Maj. Gen. (ret.) Jonathan Shaw CB CBE** is the Chairman of Optima and former U.K. Assistant Chief of Defence Staff (Policy). Gen. Shaw has 32 years of experience in the U.K. Army during which time he commanded on operations at every rank up to Two Star. He has gained extensive operational experience in the Falklands, Bosnia, Kosovo, Iraq, and Afghanistan and has a profound knowledge of the workings of Whitehall and international strategy. Has deep personal experience of coping with emerging threats such as the IED at the tactical and organizational level, and the challenges of introducing novel responses and new technologies. Graduating from Oxford having read Politics and Philosophy, he joined the Parachute Regiment in 1981 and retired as its Colonel Commandant in 2012.

**Col. (res.) Adv. Pnina Sharvit Baruch** is a Senior Research Fellow and Head of the Program on Law and National Security at the Institute for National Security Studies (INSS). Following her retirement from the IDF, Adv. Sharvit Baruch joined the Tel Aviv University Faculty of Law, where she teaches courses related to public international law and conflict resolution, and also teaches international law at the National Security College. She has published several articles on issues relating to these topics. Adv. Sharvit Baruch retired from the IDF in 2009, after serving in the International Law Department for twenty years, five of which (2003 - 2009), she was the Head of the Department. In this capacity, Adv. Sharvit Baruch was a Senior Legal Advisor responsible for advising IDF commanders and decision makers at the governmental level on a wide variety of issues relating to international law and administrative law, among them: the laws of armed conflict and occupation of territory; naval law; counter-terrorism; security liaison; border demarcation; and conflict resolution. Adv. Sharvit Baruch served as a Legal Advisor in Israel's delegations to negotiations with the Palestinians. In 2000, she also participated in the negotiations with Syria. Holds an LLB (magna cum laude) and an LLM (magna cum laude), both from Tel Aviv University.

**Col. (res.) Dr. Shaul Shay** is the Director of Research at the Institute for Policy and Strategy (IPS), IDC Herzliya, and the former Deputy Head of the National Security Council. Dr. Shay served 27 years in the IDF in various capacities, including as the Head of The Counter Terror Branch and The Chief Intelligence Officer of the Southern Command. Dr. Shay is the author and the editor of 19 books, 11 of them were published in the U.S. and U.K. Dr. Shay holds an MA and PhD from Bar Ilan University.

**Mr. Yair Sheleg** is a Researcher at the Center for Religion, Nation, and State, Israel Democracy Institute. A Journalist, Author, and Publicist, Mr. Sheleg has been an astute observer of the religious-Zionist world for many years. He served as a Reporter for the newspaper Nekuda and was a Member of the Editorial Board of the Haaretz newspaper. He is currently a Member of the Editorial Board of the Makor Rishon Newspaper and the Author of a weekly column. In 2000, he published his book The New Religious Jews: Recent Developments among Observant Jews in Israel, which documents major processes in all facets of religious society.

**Prof. Joshua (Shuki) Shemer** is the Chairman of the Assuta Medical Centers Network; Chairman of the Supervisory Council of the Bank of Israel, and the former Director General of the Ministry of Health. He also serves as the Director of the Israeli Center for Technology Assessment in Health Care (ICTAHC), at the Gertner Institute, Tel-Hashomer, a supportive research center to the Israeli Ministry of Health regarding health policy and decision-making processes of health technologies. In past years he has served in numerous managerial positions, including, as CEO of Maccabi (2002-2007), the second largest HMO in Israel, and as Surgeon General of the Israeli Defense Forces (Ret. Brigadier General) (1994-1997). He has also headed several national reform committees in Israel and has actively participated in over a hundred

national and international scientific meetings abroad. Prof. Shemer, a graduate of the Hebrew University and Hadassah School of Medicine, is also a Faculty Member at the Tel Aviv University's School of Business, specializing in managing medical technologies.

**Mr. Shimon Shiffer** is a veteran Journalist. Serves as the Foreign Affairs and Political Commentator for Yediot Ahronot.

**Ms. Sima Shine** is a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute for National Security Studies (INSS), and the former Deputy Director General of Israel's Ministry of Strategic Affairs. As Deputy Director General Ms. Shine was responsible for the Iranian file (2009-2015). Prior to that, Ms. Shine served as Deputy Head of the National Security Council for Strategic Affairs (2008-2009). For most of Ms. Shine's professional life, she served in the Intelligence Community - in the IDF Intelligence Corps and the Mossad – including as the Head of Research at the Intelligence Division of The Mossad (2003-2007). In this context, Ms. Shine was responsible for preparing the periodic and annual intelligence assessments on regional and international issues. Ms. Shine holds an MA in Political Science and Security Studies, a BA in Middle East Studies and is a graduate of the National Security College.

**MK Itzik Shmuli** is a Member of Knesset for the Zionist Union Party. He was elected as a Labor Party Member of Knesset in the 2013 general election. He is the former leader of the National Union of Israeli Students. Holds a BEd (summa cum laude) in Special Education and in Social-Community Education.

**Mr. Avraham Baiga Shochat** is the former Minister of Finance of Israel. He also served as Minister of Infrastructure, as the Chairman of the Finance Committee and of the Economics Committee of the Knesset. Currently Heads the Investment Committee of the Israel Infrastructure Fund, and holds Directorships in many prominent Israeli hi-tech, infrastructure and finance companies.

**Amb. Zalman Shoval** is the former Ambassador of Israel to the U.S. Amb. Shoval currently serves as the Chairman of the Friends of the Institute for Policy and Strategy at the IDC, Herzliya, and as a Member of the Board of Directors of the Institute. He is also Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Yetzu Investment Company. Amb. Shoval has been active in the private sector for many years, in banking, finance, and industry. He served twice as Israel's Ambassador to the United States, and was also elected to the Knesset and served there for more than 10 years – originally as a member of Rafi and later of the Likud. He took part in the Camp David Peace Talks in 1978, in the Madrid Peace Talks in 1991, and in the Wye Plantation Conference in 1998. Has published numerous articles in the Israeli and international press in the fields of politics, history, and economics. Amb. Shoval was awarded the title of "Diplomat of the Year 1999" by the Los Angeles Council on World Affairs. Holds an MA in Political Science and International Relations from the University of Geneva.

**Mr. David Siegel** is the CEO of ELNET-Israel. A former Israeli Diplomat involved in policy formulation and decision-making at the highest levels of Israel's foreign policy establishment, including as Consul General to the Southwest United States. Served as the Chief of Staff to Israel's Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs, Director of the Foreign Ministry's International Organizations Department and Chief of Staff to three of Israel's Ambassadors to the United States. Holds a BA in Political Science from the University of Vermont and an MA in International Relations from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University.

**Prof. Arnon Soffer** is a Professor Emeritus of Geography at the Department of Geography and Environmental Studies, The University of Haifa. Formerly the Chaikin Chair of Geostrategy and the Head of the Department of Geostrategy at the University of Haifa, where he has been since 1963. Prof. Soffer

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**Brig. Gen. (res.) Amnon Sofrin** is the former Director of the Intelligence Directorate of the Mossad. Gen. Sofrin is an Associate at the International Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT) at IDC Herzliya. Previously served in the IDF from 1973 to 2003. His last position in the IDF was Chief Combat Intelligence Corps, which he established and commanded for 3.5 years. Gen. Sofrin holds a BA in Political Science from Tel Aviv University and an MA in Political Science & Security Studies from the University of Haifa. He is working on his PhD thesis at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

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**MK Adv. Pnina Tamano-Shata** is a Member of Knesset for The Yesh Atid Party and a Social Activist. MK Tamano-Shata is the first Ethiopian-born woman to be elected to The Knesset. Prior to her election, MK Tamano-Shata worked at the Legal Counseling Department of Bank Discount and as a journalist. An avid social activist, she has worked with underprivileged populations, advocated for Israel globally and led a national campaign protesting discriminatory policies against Ethiopian blood donors. MK Tamano-Shata also served as Vice-Chairwoman for the Union of students of Ethiopian descent, and a member of “Olim B’Yachad”, a non-profit dedicated to the advancement of Ethiopian Academics. MK Tamano-Shata holds an LLB and a Certification from the Israel Bar Association and a Journalist Certification from the Ministry of Communications.

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**Lt. Gen. (res.) Moshe Ya'alon** is the former Chief of Staff of the IDF, and the former Minister of Defense of Israel. Gen. Ya'alon's military career includes additional senior posts such as Head of Military Intelligence and the Commanding Officer of Israel's Central Command during the days of the Second Intifada. After leaving his position as Chief of Staff, Gen. Ya'alon spent time at the Washington Institute for Near East Policy and became a Senior Fellow at the Adelson Institute for Strategic Studies at the Shalem Center. Gen.

Ya'alon also served as the Chairman of the Center for Jewish Identity and Culture at Beit Morasha in Jerusalem. He joined the Likud Party in 2008 and entered the Knesset in 2009, where he served as Vice Prime Minister, Minister of Strategic Affairs and Minister of Defense. Ya'alon studied at the University of Haifa, obtaining a BA in Political Science.

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**Mr. Erez Yosef** is the Chief Operating Officer and a Member of the Board of Management at Bank Hapoalim. Mr. Yosef has been with Bank Hapoalim since 1989 and was appointed to the Board of Management in July 2016. Before joining the Board, he served as Strategy and Organizational PMO Division Manager (2016), Financial and Management Information Division Manager (2012-2015) and as Manager of Strategy, Marketing, and Service in the Retail Division. Prior to that, he served in a variety of senior positions mainly in Retail Banking and Mortgages. Holds a BA in Management and Economics and a Master's in Business Administration from the Open University.

**MK Tamar Zandberg** is the Chairperson of the Meretz Party. Prior to her service as a Member of Knesset, MK Zandberg was a Member of the Tel Aviv City Council, and she served as Chair of the Social Home group in NA'AMAT, a Member of the Control Committee of the Histadrut's House of Representatives, and Chair of the Board of the Israel Bicycle Association. MK Zandberg is an activist for human rights and women's rights, and she has participated in the campaign of "Women of the Wall", in the effort against distributing prostitutes' calling cards on the streets, and others. She is among the leaders in the campaign to promote public transportation on Saturday, to protect natural resources from tycoons, and in the fight to lift the veil of secrecy surrounding the Eilat-Ashkelon Pipeline Company (EAPC). Holds an LLB from Tel Aviv University, a BA in Psychology and Economics from The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, and an MA (summa cum laude)

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